

**APPENDIX M**

**SUPPORTING INFORMATION FOR THE  
HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT AT THE  
FUZE AND BOOSTER QUARRY LANDFILL/PONDS**

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## ACRONYMS

BCF <sub>inv</sub>	water-to-tissue bioconcentration factor
BSAF	sediment-to-tissue bioaccumulation factor
BTF	biotransfer factor
COPC	chemical of potential concern
EC	exposure concentration
EPA	U. S. Environmental Protection Agency
EPC	exposure point concentration
FBQ	Fuze and Booster Quarry
foc	fraction organic carbon
HAZWRAP	Hazardous Waste Remedial Actions Program
HHRA	human health risk assessment
K <sub>ow</sub>	octanol-water partitioning coefficient
RVAAP	Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant

## **M1.0 INTRODUCTION**

This appendix includes supporting information for the human health risk assessment (HHRA) at the Fuze and Booster Quarry (FBQ). Section M2 provides tables that support Chapter 6.0 of the main text (HHRA) and Section M3 documents the process for determining exposure point concentrations (EPCs) that are used in the HHRA for waterfowl.

## **M2.0 SUPPORTING TABLES FOR THE HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT**

Tables M-1 to M-37 are provided in support of the HHRA for the FBQ (see Chapter 6.0 of the main text).

## **M3.0 DETERMINING WATERFOWL CONCENTRATIONS**

Numerous waterfowl are harvested and eaten by humans in northeast Ohio, where the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant (RVAAP) is located. Ohio is in the Mississippi Flyway, and many species of waterfowl migrate through the RVAAP area in the spring and fall (ODNR 2003). Other species breed in the area and are summer residents. A 1993 census of waterfowl at Ravenna found bufflehead, Canada goose, wood duck, hooded merganser, mallard, blue-winged teal, ring-necked duck, American coot, red-breasted merganser, greater scaup, red-headed duck, common goldeneye, Northern shoveler, and American widgeon (ODNR 1993). Several of these species may be hunted at RVAAP.

### **M3.1 METHODOLOGY FOR CALCULATING TISSUE CONCENTRATIONS IN WATERFOWL**

The mallard is used as a representative species of dabbling-type ducks for the development of EPCs for the Hunter/Trapper scenario. According to Tim Morgan, Office of Species Conservation forester, the most likely species hunted at the Ravenna Training and Logistics Site are mallards, wood ducks, and Canadian Geese (Morgan 2003). The goose is primarily herbivorous, while the mallard and wood duck are omnivorous and dabble for seeds, rootlets, tubers of aquatic plants, and aquatic insects, such as snails, small clams, insects, worms, and crustaceans (Ducks Unlimited 2003; EPA 1993a).

To calculate the concentrations of chemicals of potential concern (COPCs) in duck whole-body tissue, biouptake and concentration factors are required for each transfer represented in the exposure model for the duck. The duck is exposed directly and indirectly via the food web to the measured concentrations of COPCs in sediment (Table M-5) and surface water (Table M-6) at FBQ at RVAAP. For calculating whole-body concentrations, ducks are assumed to be exposed by the following routes:

- ingestion of aquatic plants that are exposed to surface water, sediment, and sediment porewater;
- ingestion of sediment invertebrates that are exposed to surface water, sediment, and sediment porewater;

Table M-1. COPC Screening for Groundwater at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Tap Water PRG	COPC?
<b>Bedrock Groundwater</b>											
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/L	1 / 6	6.8E-02	2.7E-02	6.8E-02	4.4E-02	4.4E-02	--	3.6E+01	No
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/L	6 / 6	2.0E-02	4.0E-02	8.7E-02	7.8E-02	7.8E-02	2.6E-01	2.6E+00	No
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/L	6 / 6	8.9E+00	2.8E+01	8.7E+01	9.0E+01	8.7E+01	5.3E+01	--	No
Chromium, hexavalent	18540-29-9	mg/L	1 / 6	1.0E-02	5.8E-03	1.0E-02	7.5E-03	7.5E-03	--	1.1E-01	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/L	3 / 6	3.8E-03	3.2E-03	9.3E-03	6.2E-03	6.2E-03	0.0E+00	7.3E-01	No
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/L	2 / 6	3.9E+00	1.6E+00	5.6E+00	3.6E+00	3.6E+00	1.4E+00	1.1E+01	No
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/L	6 / 6	3.1E+00	1.1E+01	3.9E+01	4.8E+01	3.9E+01	1.5E+01	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/L	6 / 6	1.5E-02	1.0E+00	4.2E+00	1.3E+04	4.2E+00	1.3E+00	8.8E-01	Yes
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/L	2 / 6	3.8E-02	5.0E-02	2.6E-01	1.3E-01	1.3E-01	8.3E-02	7.3E-01	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/L	6 / 6	1.0E+00	1.4E+00	1.9E+00	1.8E+00	1.8E+00	5.8E+00	--	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/L	6 / 6	1.5E+00	6.5E+00	2.2E+01	3.8E+01	2.2E+01	5.1E+01	--	No
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/L	4 / 6	1.2E-02	1.1E-02	2.1E-02	1.6E-02	1.6E-02	5.2E-02	1.1E+01	No
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	118-96-7	mg/L	2 / 6	1.9E-03	3.4E-03	1.8E-02	9.3E-03	9.3E-03	--	2.2E-03	Yes
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	mg/L	1 / 6	3.1E-04	1.6E-04	3.1E-04	2.2E-04	2.2E-04	--	9.9E-05	Yes
2-Amino-4,6-dinitrotoluene	35572-78-2	mg/L	2 / 6	2.9E-03	5.2E-03	2.8E-02	1.5E-02	1.5E-02	--	--	Yes
4-Amino-2,6-dinitrotoluene	19406-51-0	mg/L	2 / 6	2.7E-03	5.2E-03	2.8E-02	1.4E-02	1.4E-02	--	--	Yes
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	mg/L	1 / 6	1.7E-04	1.4E-04	1.7E-04	1.5E-04	1.5E-04	--	3.4E-03	No
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/L	5 / 6	1.8E-01	2.5E-01	3.2E-01	3.2E-01	3.2E-01	--	--	Yes
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	117-81-7	mg/L	1 / 6	2.4E-03	1.6E-03	2.4E-03	2.1E-03	2.1E-03	--	4.8E-03	No
Butyl benzyl phthalate	85-68-7	mg/L	2 / 6	2.5E-03	6.3E-03	1.4E-02	9.6E-03	9.6E-03	--	7.3E+00	No
Caprolactam	105-60-2	mg/L	6 / 6	3.1E-02	1.1E-01	3.9E-01	6.0E-01	3.9E-01	--	1.8E+01	No
Di-n-butyl phthalate	84-74-2	mg/L	1 / 1	2.3E-03	2.3E-03	2.3E-03	--	2.3E-03	--	3.6E+00	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
Acetone	67-64-1	mg/L	2 / 3	5.9E-03	5.7E-03	6.2E-03	6.8E-03	6.2E-03	--	5.5E+00	No
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	mg/L	2 / 6	7.1E-03	4.9E-03	1.2E-02	8.1E-03	8.1E-03	--	2.8E-05	Yes
<b>Unconsolidated Groundwater</b>											
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/L	6 / 6	2.0E-02	4.2E-02	6.2E-02	5.4E-02	5.4E-02	8.2E-02	2.6E+00	No
Cadmium	7440-43-9	mg/L	1 / 6	1.3E-03	3.4E-04	1.3E-03	7.3E-04	7.3E-04	0.0E+00	1.8E-02	No



Table M-1. COPC Screening for Groundwater at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Tap Water PRG	COPC?
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/L	6 / 6	1.0E+01	4.5E+01	9.7E+01	1.5E+02	9.7E+01	1.2E+02	--	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/L	2 / 6	7.3E-03	4.2E-03	1.4E-02	8.5E-03	8.5E-03	0.0E+00	7.3E-01	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/L	1 / 6	5.9E-03	2.1E-03	5.9E-03	3.6E-03	3.6E-03	0.0E+00	1.5E+00	No
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/L	3 / 6	1.2E-01	4.3E+00	1.6E+01	7.3E+09	1.6E+01	2.8E-01	1.1E+01	No
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/L	6 / 6	3.4E+00	1.6E+01	3.2E+01	5.9E+01	3.2E+01	4.3E+01	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/L	6 / 6	3.2E-02	2.1E+00	6.8E+00	2.6E+03	6.8E+00	1.0E+00	8.8E-01	Yes
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/L	3 / 6	4.6E-03	5.4E-03	1.8E-02	9.4E-01	1.8E-02	0.0E+00	7.3E-01	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/L	6 / 6	9.3E-01	2.0E+00	2.9E+00	2.5E+00	2.5E+00	2.9E+00	--	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/L	6 / 6	3.2E+00	1.4E+01	3.5E+01	1.5E+02	3.5E+01	4.6E+01	--	No
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/L	2 / 6	1.3E-02	6.5E-03	1.6E-02	1.2E-02	1.2E-02	6.1E-02	1.1E+01	No
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
2-Amino-4,6-dinitrotoluene	35572-78-2	mg/L	1 / 6	2.3E-04	1.5E-04	2.3E-04	1.8E-04	1.8E-04	--	--	Yes
4-Amino-2,6-dinitrotoluene	19406-51-0	mg/L	1 / 6	3.3E-04	1.6E-04	3.3E-04	2.3E-04	2.3E-04	--	--	Yes
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/L	5 / 6	2.3E-01	2.3E-01	3.5E-01	3.0E-01	3.0E-01	--	--	Yes
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	117-81-7	mg/L	3 / 6	1.4E-03	1.5E-03	2.2E-03	2.0E-03	2.0E-03	--	4.8E-03	No
Caprolactam	105-60-2	mg/L	3 / 6	1.4E-02	1.7E-02	3.6E-02	9.7E-02	3.6E-02	--	1.8E+01	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	71-55-6	mg/L	1 / 6	5.8E-03	3.1E-03	5.8E-03	4.2E-03	4.2E-03	--	3.2E+00	No
1,1-Dichloroethene	75-35-4	mg/L	2 / 6	2.5E-03	2.8E-03	4.2E-03	3.4E-03	3.4E-03	--	3.4E-01	No
Acetone	67-64-1	mg/L	1 / 4	6.2E-03	5.3E-03	6.2E-03	6.0E-03	6.0E-03	--	5.5E+00	No
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	mg/L	1 / 6	9.7E-04	2.3E-03	9.7E-04	2.8E-03	9.7E-04	--	1.0E+00	No

CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

PRG = Preliminary remediation goal.

UCL = Upper confidence limit on the mean.

-- Criteria not available or insufficient data to calculate the UCL.

Table M-2. COPC Screening for Shallow Surface Soil at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/kg	60 / 60	7.2E+02	1.1E+04	1.7E+04	1.2E+04	1.2E+04	1.8E+04	7.6E+03	No
Antimony	7440-36-0	mg/kg	15 / 60	9.1E-01	2.0E+00	7.4E+01	4.1E+00	4.1E+00	9.6E-01	3.1E+00	Yes
Arsenic	7440-38-2	mg/kg	60 / 60	1.1E+00	1.1E+01	2.7E+01	1.2E+01	1.2E+01	1.5E+01	3.9E-01	Yes
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/kg	60 / 60	1.1E+01	8.7E+01	1.1E+03	1.2E+02	1.2E+02	8.8E+01	5.4E+02	Yes
Beryllium	7440-41-7	mg/kg	60 / 60	2.1E-01	7.1E-01	1.5E+00	7.5E-01	7.5E-01	8.8E-01	1.5E+01	No
Cadmium	7440-43-9	mg/kg	31 / 60	1.0E-01	2.2E-01	4.0E+00	3.4E-01	3.4E-01	0.0E+00	3.7E+00	Yes
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/kg	60 / 60	1.1E+02	2.6E+03	4.0E+04	4.1E+03	4.1E+03	1.6E+04	--	No
Chromium	7440-47-3	mg/kg	60 / 60	2.7E+00	1.8E+01	8.9E+01	2.0E+01	2.0E+01	1.7E+01	2.2E+01	Yes
Chromium, hexavalent	18540-29-9	mg/kg	7 / 8	1.3E+00	3.7E+00	6.8E+00	7.2E+00	6.8E+00	--	2.2E+01	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/kg	60 / 60	1.1E+00	1.1E+01	3.7E+01	1.2E+01	1.2E+01	1.0E+01	1.4E+02	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/kg	60 / 60	2.1E+00	2.6E+01	5.6E+02	4.1E+01	4.1E+01	1.8E+01	3.1E+02	Yes
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/kg	60 / 60	4.3E+03	2.6E+04	1.1E+05	2.9E+04	2.9E+04	2.3E+04	2.3E+03	No
Lead	7439-92-1	mg/kg	60 / 60	5.8E+00	5.7E+01	8.9E+02	8.3E+01	8.3E+01	2.6E+01	4.0E+02	Yes
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/kg	60 / 60	1.4E+02	2.4E+03	9.9E+03	2.7E+03	2.7E+03	3.0E+03	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/kg	60 / 60	2.2E+02	6.6E+02	2.3E+03	7.4E+02	7.4E+02	1.5E+03	1.8E+02	Yes
Mercury	7439-97-6	mg/kg	12 / 60	5.4E-02	6.3E-02	1.2E+00	1.0E-01	1.0E-01	3.6E-02	2.3E+00	No
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/kg	60 / 60	2.9E+00	1.8E+01	8.5E+01	2.1E+01	2.1E+01	2.1E+01	1.6E+02	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/kg	60 / 60	1.2E+02	1.1E+03	2.7E+03	1.2E+03	1.2E+03	9.3E+02	--	No
Selenium	7782-49-2	mg/kg	34 / 60	1.1E+00	1.2E+00	7.9E+00	1.4E+00	1.4E+00	1.4E+00	3.9E+01	No
Silver	7440-22-4	mg/kg	1 / 60	2.6E-01	6.3E-02	2.6E-01	7.6E-02	7.6E-02	0.0E+00	3.9E+01	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/kg	55 / 60	6.1E+01	1.0E+02	6.9E+02	1.2E+02	1.2E+02	1.2E+02	--	No
Vanadium	7440-62-2	mg/kg	60 / 60	3.0E+00	2.1E+01	3.6E+01	2.2E+01	2.2E+01	3.1E+01	7.8E+00	Yes
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/kg	60 / 60	1.5E+01	9.9E+01	1.3E+03	1.4E+02	1.4E+02	6.2E+01	2.3E+03	No
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene	99-35-4	mg/kg	6 / 60	6.2E-02	9.0E-02	1.7E+00	1.4E-01	1.4E-01	--	1.8E+02	No
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	118-96-7	mg/kg	11 / 60	2.7E-02	1.9E+00	9.9E+01	4.6E+00	4.6E+00	--	3.1E+00	Yes
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	mg/kg	4 / 60	3.8E-02	5.8E-02	4.0E-01	6.9E-02	6.9E-02	--	7.2E-01	No
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2	mg/kg	2 / 60	7.0E-02	7.1E-02	1.3E+00	1.1E-01	1.1E-01	--	7.2E-01	Yes
2-Amino-4,6-dinitrotoluene	35572-78-2	mg/kg	9 / 60	1.4E-01	3.0E-01	1.2E+01	6.4E-01	6.4E-01	--	--	Yes
4-Amino-2,6-dinitrotoluene	19406-51-0	mg/kg	9 / 60	1.1E-01	2.6E-01	9.7E+00	5.2E-01	5.2E-01	--	--	Yes
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	mg/kg	4 / 60	4.0E-02	5.0E-02	8.3E-02	5.1E-02	5.1E-02	--	2.0E+00	No

Table M-2. COPC Screening for Shallow Surface Soil at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/kg	6 / 8	2.5E+01	5.6E+01	1.5E+02	3.1E+02	1.5E+02	--	--	Yes
RDX	121-82-4	mg/kg	1 / 60	3.3E-01	1.0E-01	3.3E-01	1.1E-01	1.1E-01	--	4.4E+00	No
<i>Organic Pesticides</i>											
4,4'-DDE	72-55-9	mg/kg	2 / 8	1.8E-04	8.5E-04	3.7E-04	1.1E-03	3.7E-04	--	1.7E+00	No
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	mg/kg	1 / 8	1.9E-01	2.1E-01	1.9E-01	2.1E-01	1.9E-01	--	6.2E-01	No
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	mg/kg	1 / 8	8.4E-02	1.9E-01	8.4E-02	2.2E-01	8.4E-02	--	6.2E-02	Yes
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	mg/kg	1 / 8	2.6E-01	2.2E-01	2.6E-01	2.3E-01	2.3E-01	--	6.2E-01	No
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	mg/kg	1 / 8	8.5E-02	1.9E-01	8.5E-02	2.2E-01	8.5E-02	--	6.2E+00	No
Chrysene	218-01-9	mg/kg	1 / 8	3.7E-01	2.3E-01	3.7E-01	2.7E-01	2.7E-01	--	6.2E+01	No
Di-n-butyl phthalate	84-74-2	mg/kg	1 / 5	2.4E-01	2.2E-01	2.4E-01	2.3E-01	2.3E-01	--	6.1E+02	No
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	mg/kg	2 / 8	5.0E-02	2.7E-01	8.7E-01	4.4E-01	4.4E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
Pyrene	129-00-0	mg/kg	1 / 8	6.4E-01	2.6E-01	6.4E-01	3.7E-01	3.7E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
Acetone	67-64-1	mg/kg	1 / 4	5.1E-03	5.0E-03	5.1E-03	6.4E-03	5.1E-03	--	1.4E+03	No
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	mg/kg	1 / 8	6.9E-02	1.1E-02	6.9E-02	2.7E-02	2.7E-02	--	3.6E+01	No
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	mg/kg	1 / 4	2.7E-02	9.8E-03	2.7E-02	2.3E-02	2.3E-02	--	9.1E+00	No
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	mg/kg	2 / 8	3.2E-03	3.4E-03	4.9E-03	3.8E-03	3.8E-03	--	5.3E-02	No

CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

PRG = Preliminary remediation goal.

UCL = Upper confidence limit on the mean.

-- Criteria not available or insufficient data to calculate the UCL.

Table M-3. COPC Screening for Deep Surface Soil at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/kg	97 / 97	5.6E+02	1.2E+04	2.1E+04	1.3E+04	1.3E+04	1.8E+04	7.6E+03	Yes
Antimony	7440-36-0	mg/kg	17 / 97	9.1E-01	1.4E+00	7.4E+01	2.7E+00	2.7E+00	9.6E-01	3.1E+00	Yes
Arsenic	7440-38-2	mg/kg	96 / 97	1.1E+00	1.3E+01	2.7E+01	1.3E+01	1.3E+01	1.5E+01	3.9E-01	Yes
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/kg	97 / 97	1.1E+01	8.3E+01	1.1E+03	1.0E+02	1.0E+02	8.8E+01	5.4E+02	Yes
Beryllium	7440-41-7	mg/kg	97 / 97	2.0E-01	7.3E-01	1.5E+00	7.7E-01	7.7E-01	8.8E-01	1.5E+01	No
Cadmium	7440-43-9	mg/kg	41 / 97	8.5E-02	1.6E-01	4.0E+00	2.3E-01	2.3E-01	0.0E+00	3.7E+00	Yes
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/kg	97 / 97	9.1E+01	3.6E+03	4.0E+04	5.0E+03	5.0E+03	1.6E+04	--	No
Chromium	7440-47-3	mg/kg	97 / 97	2.7E+00	2.1E+01	2.8E+02	2.6E+01	2.6E+01	1.7E+01	2.2E+01	Yes
Chromium, hexavalent	18540-29-9	mg/kg	9 / 13	1.3E+00	3.5E+00	7.9E+00	5.6E+00	5.6E+00	--	2.2E+01	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/kg	97 / 97	9.7E-01	1.1E+01	3.7E+01	1.2E+01	1.2E+01	1.0E+01	1.4E+02	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/kg	97 / 97	8.5E-01	2.4E+01	5.6E+02	3.3E+01	3.3E+01	1.8E+01	3.1E+02	Yes
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/kg	97 / 97	4.3E+03	2.7E+04	1.1E+05	2.9E+04	2.9E+04	2.3E+04	2.3E+03	No
Lead	7439-92-1	mg/kg	97 / 97	2.2E+00	4.2E+01	8.9E+02	5.8E+01	5.8E+01	1.9E+01	4.0E+02	Yes
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/kg	97 / 97	9.6E+01	2.9E+03	9.9E+03	3.2E+03	3.2E+03	3.0E+03	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/kg	97 / 97	1.9E+02	5.8E+02	2.3E+03	6.3E+02	6.3E+02	1.5E+03	1.8E+02	Yes
Mercury	7439-97-6	mg/kg	13 / 97	5.4E-02	5.1E-02	1.2E+00	7.7E-02	7.7E-02	3.6E-02	2.3E+00	No
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/kg	97 / 97	2.3E+00	2.0E+01	8.5E+01	2.2E+01	2.2E+01	2.1E+01	1.6E+02	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/kg	97 / 97	1.2E+02	1.2E+03	3.1E+03	1.3E+03	1.3E+03	9.3E+02	--	No
Selenium	7782-49-2	mg/kg	58 / 97	1.0E+00	1.2E+00	7.9E+00	1.4E+00	1.4E+00	1.4E+00	3.9E+01	No
Silver	7440-22-4	mg/kg	1 / 97	2.6E-01	5.4E-02	2.6E-01	6.2E-02	6.2E-02	0.0E+00	3.9E+01	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/kg	91 / 97	6.1E+01	1.1E+02	6.9E+02	1.2E+02	1.2E+02	1.2E+02	--	No
Vanadium	7440-62-2	mg/kg	97 / 97	2.7E+00	2.2E+01	4.0E+01	2.3E+01	2.3E+01	3.1E+01	7.8E+00	Yes
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/kg	97 / 97	1.5E+01	8.6E+01	1.3E+03	1.1E+02	1.1E+02	6.2E+01	2.3E+03	No
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene	99-35-4	mg/kg	6 / 97	6.2E-02	7.5E-02	1.7E+00	1.0E-01	1.0E-01	--	1.8E+02	No
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	118-96-7	mg/kg	11 / 97	2.7E-02	1.2E+00	9.9E+01	2.9E+00	2.9E+00	--	3.1E+00	Yes
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	121-14-2	mg/kg	4 / 97	3.8E-02	5.5E-02	4.0E-01	6.2E-02	6.2E-02	--	7.2E-01	No
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2	mg/kg	2 / 97	7.0E-02	6.3E-02	1.3E+00	8.5E-02	8.5E-02	--	7.2E-01	Yes
2-Amino-4,6-dinitrotoluene	35572-78-2	mg/kg	9 / 97	1.4E-01	2.1E-01	1.2E+01	4.1E-01	4.1E-01	--	--	Yes
4-Amino-2,6-dinitrotoluene	19406-51-0	mg/kg	9 / 97	1.1E-01	1.8E-01	9.7E+00	3.4E-01	3.4E-01	--	--	Yes
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	mg/kg	12 / 97	3.9E-02	5.2E-02	1.0E-01	5.3E-02	5.3E-02	--	2.0E+00	No

Table M-3. COPC Screening for Deep Surface Soil at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/kg	10 / 13	2.5E+01	5.4E+01	1.5E+02	1.3E+02	1.3E+02	--	--	Yes
RDX	121-82-4	mg/kg	1 / 97	3.3E-01	1.0E-01	3.3E-01	1.1E-01	1.1E-01	--	4.4E+00	No
<i>Organic Pesticides</i>											
4,4'-DDE	72-55-9	mg/kg	2 / 13	1.8E-04	9.1E-04	3.7E-04	1.1E-03	3.7E-04	--	1.7E+00	No
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	mg/kg	1 / 13	1.9E-01	2.0E-01	1.9E-01	2.1E-01	1.9E-01	--	6.2E-01	No
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	mg/kg	1 / 13	8.4E-02	2.0E-01	8.4E-02	2.1E-01	8.4E-02	--	6.2E-02	Yes
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	mg/kg	1 / 13	2.6E-01	2.1E-01	2.6E-01	2.2E-01	2.2E-01	--	6.2E-01	No
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	mg/kg	1 / 13	8.5E-02	2.0E-01	8.5E-02	2.1E-01	8.5E-02	--	6.2E+00	No
Chrysene	218-01-9	mg/kg	1 / 13	3.7E-01	2.2E-01	3.7E-01	2.4E-01	2.4E-01	--	6.2E+01	No
Di-n-butyl phthalate	84-74-2	mg/kg	1 / 8	2.4E-01	2.1E-01	2.4E-01	2.2E-01	2.2E-01	--	6.1E+02	No
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	mg/kg	2 / 13	5.0E-02	2.4E-01	8.7E-01	3.4E-01	3.4E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
Pyrene	129-00-0	mg/kg	1 / 13	6.4E-01	2.4E-01	6.4E-01	3.0E-01	3.0E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
Acetone	67-64-1	mg/kg	1 / 7	5.1E-03	4.4E-03	5.1E-03	5.2E-03	5.1E-03	--	1.4E+03	No
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	mg/kg	3 / 13	1.3E-02	1.5E-02	8.7E-02	2.9E-02	2.9E-02	--	3.6E+01	No
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	mg/kg	3 / 7	1.7E-02	1.7E-02	2.7E-02	2.7E-02	2.7E-02	--	9.1E+00	No
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	mg/kg	3 / 13	2.8E-03	3.2E-03	4.9E-03	3.5E-03	3.5E-03	--	5.3E-02	No

CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

PRG = Preliminary remediation goal.

UCL = Upper confidence limit on the mean.

-- Criteria not available or insufficient data to calculate the UCL.

Table M-4. COPC Screening for Subsurface Soil at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/kg	37 / 37	5.6E+02	1.4E+04	2.1E+04	1.5E+04	1.5E+04	2.0E+04	7.6E+03	Yes
Antimony	7440-36-0	mg/kg	2 / 37	1.1E+00	3.0E-01	1.9E+00	3.8E-01	3.8E-01	9.6E-01	3.1E+00	No
Arsenic	7440-38-2	mg/kg	36 / 37	7.3E+00	1.5E+01	2.5E+01	1.6E+01	1.6E+01	2.0E+01	3.9E-01	Yes
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/kg	37 / 37	1.1E+01	7.6E+01	1.5E+02	8.4E+01	8.4E+01	1.2E+02	5.4E+02	No
Beryllium	7440-41-7	mg/kg	37 / 37	2.0E-01	7.8E-01	1.2E+00	8.3E-01	8.3E-01	8.8E-01	1.5E+01	No
Cadmium	7440-43-9	mg/kg	10 / 37	8.5E-02	6.1E-02	7.2E-01	9.6E-02	9.6E-02	0.0E+00	3.7E+00	No
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/kg	37 / 37	9.1E+01	5.1E+03	3.5E+04	8.1E+03	8.1E+03	3.6E+04	--	No
Chromium	7440-47-3	mg/kg	37 / 37	3.0E+00	2.7E+01	2.8E+02	3.9E+01	3.9E+01	2.7E+01	2.2E+01	Yes
Chromium, hexavalent	18540-29-9	mg/kg	2 / 5	3.7E+00	3.2E+00	7.9E+00	5.9E+00	5.9E+00	--	2.2E+01	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/kg	37 / 37	9.7E-01	1.2E+01	2.3E+01	1.3E+01	1.3E+01	2.3E+01	1.4E+02	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/kg	37 / 37	8.5E-01	2.0E+01	2.8E+01	2.2E+01	2.2E+01	3.2E+01	3.1E+02	No
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/kg	37 / 37	1.4E+04	2.8E+04	4.1E+04	2.9E+04	2.9E+04	3.5E+04	2.3E+03	No
Lead	7439-92-1	mg/kg	37 / 37	2.2E+00	1.8E+01	1.2E+02	2.2E+01	2.2E+01	1.9E+01	4.0E+02	No
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/kg	37 / 37	9.6E+01	3.6E+03	9.1E+03	4.2E+03	4.2E+03	8.8E+03	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/kg	37 / 37	1.9E+02	4.5E+02	9.8E+02	5.0E+02	5.0E+02	3.0E+03	1.8E+02	No
Mercury	7439-97-6	mg/kg	1 / 37	7.6E-01	3.1E-02	7.6E-01	6.5E-02	6.5E-02	4.4E-02	2.3E+00	No
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/kg	37 / 37	2.3E+00	2.3E+01	3.7E+01	2.5E+01	2.5E+01	6.1E+01	1.6E+02	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/kg	37 / 37	1.2E+02	1.5E+03	3.1E+03	1.6E+03	1.6E+03	3.4E+03	--	No
Selenium	7782-49-2	mg/kg	24 / 37	1.0E+00	1.2E+00	3.1E+00	1.4E+00	1.4E+00	1.5E+00	3.9E+01	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/kg	36 / 37	6.8E+01	1.1E+02	1.8E+02	1.2E+02	1.2E+02	1.5E+02	--	No
Vanadium	7440-62-2	mg/kg	37 / 37	2.7E+00	2.5E+01	4.0E+01	2.6E+01	2.6E+01	3.8E+01	7.8E+00	Yes
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/kg	37 / 37	1.8E+01	6.3E+01	1.6E+02	6.9E+01	6.9E+01	9.3E+01	2.3E+03	No
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	mg/kg	8 / 37	3.9E-02	5.4E-02	1.0E-01	5.8E-02	5.8E-02	--	2.0E+00	No
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/kg	4 / 5	2.6E+01	4.9E+01	1.1E+02	5.6E+02	1.1E+02	--	--	Yes
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	mg/kg	2 / 5	1.3E-02	2.2E-02	8.7E-02	5.7E-02	5.7E-02	--	3.6E+01	No
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	mg/kg	2 / 3	1.7E-02	2.6E-02	1.8E-02	2.6E-01	1.8E-02	--	9.1E+00	No
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	mg/kg	1 / 5	2.8E-03	3.0E-03	2.8E-03	3.1E-03	2.8E-03	--	5.3E-02	No

CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

PRG = Preliminary remediation goal.

UCL = Upper confidence limit on the mean.

-- Criteria not available or insufficient data to calculate the UCL.

Table M-5. COPC Screening for Sediment at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
<i>Ditch</i>											
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/kg	7 / 7	7.6E+03	1.3E+04	1.7E+04	1.6E+04	1.6E+04	1.4E+04	7.6E+03	Yes
Antimony	7440-36-0	mg/kg	2 / 7	3.8E+00	2.4E+00	1.2E+01	5.5E+00	5.5E+00	0.0E+00	3.1E+00	Yes
Arsenic	7440-38-2	mg/kg	7 / 7	8.7E+00	1.4E+01	3.3E+01	2.1E+01	2.1E+01	2.0E+01	3.9E-01	Yes
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/kg	7 / 7	9.8E+01	1.9E+02	5.1E+02	3.5E+02	3.5E+02	1.2E+02	5.4E+02	No
Beryllium	7440-41-7	mg/kg	7 / 7	6.2E-01	8.5E-01	1.1E+00	9.6E-01	9.6E-01	3.8E-01	1.5E+01	No
Cadmium	7440-43-9	mg/kg	5 / 7	1.0E-01	5.7E-01	2.3E+00	1.6E+02	2.3E+00	0.0E+00	3.7E+00	No
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/kg	7 / 7	1.4E+03	2.9E+03	7.8E+03	5.6E+03	5.6E+03	5.5E+03	--	No
Chromium	7440-47-3	mg/kg	7 / 7	1.6E+01	1.9E+01	2.1E+01	2.0E+01	2.0E+01	1.8E+01	2.2E+01	No
Chromium, hexavalent	18540-29-9	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.9E+00	2.0E+00	1.9E+00	3.2E+00	1.9E+00	--	2.2E+01	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/kg	7 / 7	7.7E+00	1.1E+01	1.6E+01	1.4E+01	1.4E+01	9.1E+00	1.4E+02	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/kg	7 / 7	1.5E+01	3.2E+01	6.3E+01	6.0E+01	6.0E+01	2.8E+01	3.1E+02	No
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/kg	7 / 7	2.0E+04	3.1E+04	5.5E+04	4.2E+04	4.2E+04	2.8E+04	2.3E+03	No
Lead	7439-92-1	mg/kg	7 / 7	2.5E+01	4.0E+01	8.0E+01	5.5E+01	5.5E+01	2.7E+01	4.0E+02	No
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/kg	7 / 7	1.6E+03	2.7E+03	3.6E+03	3.2E+03	3.2E+03	2.8E+03	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/kg	7 / 7	2.1E+02	1.2E+03	4.1E+03	8.4E+03	4.1E+03	2.0E+03	1.8E+02	Yes
Mercury	7439-97-6	mg/kg	6 / 7	8.7E-02	2.9E-01	8.0E-01	4.9E+00	8.0E-01	5.9E-02	2.3E+00	No
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/kg	7 / 7	1.8E+01	2.3E+01	3.0E+01	2.7E+01	2.7E+01	1.8E+01	1.6E+02	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/kg	7 / 7	1.1E+03	1.4E+03	1.9E+03	1.7E+03	1.7E+03	2.0E+03	--	No
Selenium	7782-49-2	mg/kg	1 / 7	2.3E+00	8.3E-01	2.3E+00	1.3E+00	1.3E+00	1.7E+00	3.9E+01	No
Silver	7440-22-4	mg/kg	1 / 7	5.1E-01	2.4E-01	5.1E-01	4.2E-01	4.2E-01	0.0E+00	3.9E+01	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/kg	7 / 7	1.2E+02	1.7E+02	2.9E+02	2.2E+02	2.2E+02	1.1E+02	--	No
Vanadium	7440-62-2	mg/kg	7 / 7	1.6E+01	2.4E+01	3.1E+01	2.8E+01	2.8E+01	2.6E+01	7.8E+00	Yes
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/kg	7 / 7	8.3E+01	2.2E+02	5.4E+02	5.9E+02	5.4E+02	5.3E+02	2.3E+03	No
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	118-96-7	mg/kg	3 / 7	3.3E-02	4.8E-02	6.0E-02	5.4E-02	5.4E-02	--	3.1E+00	No
3-Nitrotoluene	99-08-1	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.0E-01	1.1E-01	1.5E-01	1.2E-01	1.2E-01	--	7.3E+01	No
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	mg/kg	1 / 7	7.1E-02	4.5E-02	7.1E-02	5.8E-02	5.8E-02	--	2.0E+00	No
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/kg	5 / 7	3.2E+01	5.8E+01	1.0E+02	8.1E+01	8.1E+01	--	--	Yes

Table M-5. COPC Screening for Sediment at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
<i>Organic Pesticides</i>											
4,4'-DDD	72-54-8	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.5E-03	3.4E-03	1.3E-02	6.6E-03	6.6E-03	--	2.4E+00	No
4,4'-DDE	72-55-9	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.0E-03	1.4E-03	1.5E-03	1.7E-03	1.5E-03	--	1.7E+00	No
Methoxychlor	72-43-5	mg/kg	1 / 7	2.3E-03	1.6E-03	2.3E-03	1.9E-03	1.9E-03	--	3.1E+01	No
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.9E-01	4.6E-01	1.6E+00	8.4E-01	8.4E-01	--	5.6E+00	No
Acenaphthylene	208-96-8	mg/kg	1 / 7	1.1E-01	3.3E-01	1.1E-01	4.8E-01	1.1E-01	--	--	Yes
Anthracene	120-12-7	mg/kg	1 / 7	4.6E-01	3.8E-01	4.6E-01	5.2E-01	4.6E-01	--	2.2E+03	No
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	mg/kg	2 / 7	3.4E-01	4.1E-01	1.1E+00	6.4E-01	6.4E-01	--	6.2E-01	Yes
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	mg/kg	2 / 7	3.0E-01	3.7E-01	8.4E-01	5.3E-01	5.3E-01	--	6.2E-02	Yes
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	mg/kg	2 / 7	3.8E-01	4.0E-01	9.8E-01	6.0E-01	6.0E-01	--	6.2E-01	Yes
Benzo(ghi)perylene	191-24-2	mg/kg	1 / 7	3.9E-01	3.7E-01	3.9E-01	5.0E-01	3.9E-01	--	--	Yes
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	mg/kg	1 / 7	2.5E-01	3.5E-01	2.5E-01	4.9E-01	2.5E-01	--	6.2E+00	No
Carbazole	86-74-8	mg/kg	1 / 7	2.3E-01	3.5E-01	2.3E-01	4.9E-01	2.3E-01	--	2.4E+01	No
Chrysene	218-01-9	mg/kg	2 / 7	3.2E-01	3.8E-01	8.9E-01	5.5E-01	5.5E-01	--	6.2E+01	No
Dibenzofuran	132-64-9	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.1E-01	2.9E-01	4.3E-01	3.7E-01	3.7E-01	--	1.5E+01	No
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	mg/kg	2 / 7	5.9E-01	6.4E-01	2.4E+00	1.2E+00	1.2E+00	--	2.3E+02	No
Fluorene	86-73-7	mg/kg	1 / 7	1.2E-01	3.3E-01	1.2E-01	4.8E-01	1.2E-01	--	2.7E+02	No
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.5E-01	2.9E-01	4.0E-01	3.6E-01	3.6E-01	--	6.2E-01	No
Naphthalene	91-20-3	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.4E-01	3.7E-01	9.7E-01	5.7E-01	5.7E-01	--	5.6E+00	No
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	mg/kg	2 / 7	9.6E-01	5.9E-01	1.7E+00	9.9E-01	9.9E-01	--	--	Yes
Pyrene	129-00-0	mg/kg	2 / 7	4.7E-01	4.9E-01	1.5E+00	8.2E-01	8.2E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
2-Butanone	78-93-3	mg/kg	2 / 7	1.1E-02	1.1E-02	2.6E-02	1.6E-02	1.6E-02	--	2.2E+03	No
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	mg/kg	2 / 7	2.3E-03	4.6E-03	3.6E-03	6.7E-03	3.6E-03	--	3.6E+01	No
Toluene	108-88-3	mg/kg	1 / 7	2.8E-03	5.2E-03	2.8E-03	7.2E-03	2.8E-03	--	6.6E+01	No
Trichloroethene	79-01-6	mg/kg	1 / 7	2.8E-03	4.8E-03	2.8E-03	6.9E-03	2.8E-03	--	5.3E-02	No
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>											
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/kg	17 / 17	2.9E+03	1.2E+04	1.6E+04	1.3E+04	1.3E+04	1.4E+04	7.6E+03	Yes
Antimony	7440-36-0	mg/kg	14 / 17	1.0E+00	1.8E+01	1.3E+02	1.7E+02	1.3E+02	0.0E+00	3.1E+00	Yes
Arsenic	7440-38-2	mg/kg	17 / 17	3.3E+00	1.4E+01	3.2E+01	1.9E+01	1.9E+01	2.0E+01	3.9E-01	Yes



Table M-5. COPC Screening for Sediment at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/kg	17 / 17	2.7E+01	1.9E+02	9.8E+02	2.9E+02	2.9E+02	1.2E+02	5.4E+02	Yes
Beryllium	7440-41-7	mg/kg	16 / 17	2.1E-01	6.8E-01	1.1E+00	8.0E-01	8.0E-01	3.8E-01	1.5E+01	No
Cadmium	7440-43-9	mg/kg	14 / 17	8.5E-02	2.8E+00	1.9E+01	2.1E+02	1.9E+01	0.0E+00	3.7E+00	Yes
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/kg	17 / 17	2.8E+02	9.9E+03	5.6E+04	3.9E+04	3.9E+04	5.5E+03	--	No
Chromium	7440-47-3	mg/kg	17 / 17	5.5E+00	3.6E+01	1.1E+02	5.7E+01	5.7E+01	1.8E+01	2.2E+01	Yes
Chromium, hexavalent	18540-29-9	mg/kg	13 / 17	7.1E+00	1.5E+01	3.3E+01	2.0E+01	2.0E+01	--	2.2E+01	Yes
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/kg	17 / 17	3.3E+00	1.1E+01	1.8E+01	1.3E+01	1.3E+01	9.1E+00	1.4E+02	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/kg	17 / 17	1.3E+01	1.3E+02	6.6E+02	2.0E+02	2.0E+02	2.8E+01	3.1E+02	Yes
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/kg	17 / 17	7.8E+03	4.0E+04	1.4E+05	6.2E+04	6.2E+04	2.8E+04	2.3E+03	No
Lead	7439-92-1	mg/kg	17 / 17	1.6E+01	3.9E+02	1.5E+03	6.2E+02	6.2E+02	2.7E+01	4.0E+02	Yes
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/kg	17 / 17	5.1E+02	3.2E+03	8.6E+03	4.0E+03	4.0E+03	2.8E+03	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/kg	17 / 17	7.0E+01	4.1E+02	8.7E+02	6.6E+02	6.6E+02	2.0E+03	1.8E+02	No
Mercury	7439-97-6	mg/kg	17 / 17	8.5E-02	3.7E+00	3.5E+01	3.0E+01	3.0E+01	5.9E-02	2.3E+00	Yes
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/kg	17 / 17	7.2E+00	3.1E+01	8.1E+01	4.3E+01	4.3E+01	1.8E+01	1.6E+02	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/kg	17 / 17	3.4E+02	1.2E+03	2.1E+03	1.4E+03	1.4E+03	2.0E+03	--	No
Selenium	7782-49-2	mg/kg	12 / 17	1.1E+00	2.0E+00	8.2E+00	3.2E+00	3.2E+00	1.7E+00	3.9E+01	No
Silver	7440-22-4	mg/kg	6 / 17	2.7E-01	1.3E+00	1.2E+01	2.6E+00	2.6E+00	0.0E+00	3.9E+01	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/kg	15 / 17	6.1E+01	2.3E+02	8.1E+02	3.7E+02	3.7E+02	1.1E+02	--	No
Vanadium	7440-62-2	mg/kg	17 / 17	5.9E+00	2.1E+01	2.8E+01	2.4E+01	2.4E+01	2.6E+01	7.8E+00	Yes
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/kg	17 / 17	6.0E+01	8.8E+02	3.6E+03	1.4E+03	1.4E+03	5.3E+02	2.3E+03	Yes
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	118-96-7	mg/kg	2 / 17	1.0E-01	6.8E-02	3.0E-01	9.4E-02	9.4E-02	--	3.1E+00	No
2-Amino-4,6-Dinitrotoluene	35572-78-2	mg/kg	1 / 17	7.3E-02	5.1E-02	7.3E-02	5.4E-02	5.4E-02	--	--	Yes
4-Amino-2,6-Dinitrotoluene	19406-51-0	mg/kg	3 / 17	1.1E-01	7.8E-02	3.9E-01	1.1E-01	1.1E-01	--	--	Yes
HMX	2691-41-0	mg/kg	1 / 17	1.6E-01	1.0E-01	1.6E-01	1.1E-01	1.1E-01	--	3.1E+02	No
Nitrobenzene	98-95-3	mg/kg	4 / 17	4.9E-02	5.5E-02	1.1E-01	6.1E-02	6.1E-02	--	2.0E+00	No
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/kg	10 / 17	2.3E+01	2.8E+01	5.5E+01	3.9E+01	3.9E+01	--	--	Yes
Nitroglycerin	55-63-0	mg/kg	1 / 15	4.9E+01	7.9E+00	4.9E+01	1.3E+01	1.3E+01	--	3.5E+01	Yes
<i>Organic Pesticides</i>											
4,4'-DDD	72-54-8	mg/kg	2 / 17	5.3E-04	1.4E-03	2.7E-03	1.6E-03	1.6E-03	--	2.4E+00	No
4,4'-DDE	72-55-9	mg/kg	2 / 17	5.2E-04	1.3E-03	6.6E-04	1.4E-03	6.6E-04	--	1.7E+00	No
Dieldrin	60-57-1	mg/kg	2 / 17	4.1E-04	1.3E-03	8.8E-04	1.4E-03	8.8E-04	--	3.0E-02	No
Endrin	72-20-8	mg/kg	1 / 17	7.1E-04	1.3E-03	7.1E-04	1.5E-03	7.1E-04	--	1.8E+00	No

Table M-5. COPC Screening for Sediment at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
Endrin aldehyde	7421-93-4	mg/kg	1 / 17	1.8E-03	1.4E-03	1.8E-03	1.5E-03	1.5E-03	--	1.8E+00	No
Methoxychlor	72-43-5	mg/kg	2 / 17	1.1E-03	1.4E-03	3.0E-03	1.6E-03	1.6E-03	--	3.1E+01	No
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	mg/kg	2 / 17	3.2E-02	2.4E-01	5.1E-02	2.8E-01	5.1E-02	--	5.6E+00	No
Anthracene	120-12-7	mg/kg	1 / 17	2.3E-01	2.7E-01	2.3E-01	2.9E-01	2.3E-01	--	2.2E+03	No
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	mg/kg	5 / 17	8.4E-02	3.4E-01	2.1E+00	5.4E-01	5.4E-01	--	6.2E-01	Yes
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	mg/kg	5 / 17	8.6E-02	3.4E-01	2.0E+00	5.2E-01	5.2E-01	--	6.2E-02	Yes
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	mg/kg	5 / 17	1.2E-01	3.7E-01	2.3E+00	5.8E-01	5.8E-01	--	6.2E-01	Yes
Benzo(ghi)perylene	191-24-2	mg/kg	3 / 17	2.1E-01	3.1E-01	1.2E+00	4.1E-01	4.1E-01	--	--	Yes
Benzo(k)fluoranthene	207-08-9	mg/kg	2 / 17	1.6E-01	2.9E-01	9.5E-01	3.7E-01	3.7E-01	--	6.2E+00	No
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	117-81-7	mg/kg	2 / 17	7.7E-02	1.2E-01	1.0E-01	1.5E-01	1.0E-01	--	3.5E+01	No
Carbazole	86-74-8	mg/kg	1 / 17	1.1E-01	2.6E-01	1.1E-01	2.9E-01	1.1E-01	--	2.4E+01	No
Chrysene	218-01-9	mg/kg	5 / 17	7.9E-02	2.9E-01	1.3E+00	4.1E-01	4.1E-01	--	6.2E+01	No
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	mg/kg	6 / 17	9.8E-02	4.2E-01	3.2E+00	7.2E-01	7.2E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	193-39-5	mg/kg	3 / 17	1.1E-01	2.9E-01	1.0E+00	3.7E-01	3.7E-01	--	6.2E-01	Yes
Naphthalene	91-20-3	mg/kg	1 / 17	1.2E-01	2.6E-01	1.2E-01	2.9E-01	1.2E-01	--	5.6E+00	No
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	mg/kg	5 / 17	9.2E-02	2.6E-01	6.8E-01	3.2E-01	3.2E-01	--	--	Yes
Pyrene	129-00-0	mg/kg	5 / 17	1.0E-01	3.8E-01	2.3E+00	6.0E-01	6.0E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
2-Butanone	78-93-3	mg/kg	9 / 17	4.2E-03	1.1E-02	4.3E-02	1.5E-02	1.5E-02	--	2.2E+03	No
Acetone	67-64-1	mg/kg	3 / 17	1.6E-02	2.1E-02	6.4E-02	3.2E-02	3.2E-02	--	1.4E+03	No
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	mg/kg	1 / 17	2.9E-03	3.9E-03	2.9E-03	4.6E-03	2.9E-03	--	3.6E+01	No
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	mg/kg	6 / 17	1.0E-02	1.3E-02	3.7E-02	1.6E-02	1.6E-02	--	9.1E+00	No
Toluene	108-88-3	mg/kg	1 / 17	5.6E-03	4.3E-03	5.6E-03	5.0E-03	5.0E-03	--	6.6E+01	No
<i>Settling Basins</i>											
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/kg	16 / 16	9.2E+03	1.7E+04	2.2E+04	1.9E+04	1.9E+04	1.4E+04	7.6E+03	Yes
Arsenic	7440-38-2	mg/kg	16 / 16	3.2E+00	9.6E+00	1.8E+01	1.2E+01	1.2E+01	2.0E+01	3.9E-01	No
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/kg	16 / 16	5.3E+01	1.0E+02	2.3E+02	1.3E+02	1.3E+02	1.2E+02	5.4E+02	No
Beryllium	7440-41-7	mg/kg	16 / 16	5.2E-01	8.5E-01	1.2E+00	9.5E-01	9.5E-01	3.8E-01	1.5E+01	No
Cadmium	7440-43-9	mg/kg	13 / 16	8.1E-02	2.8E-01	9.2E-01	4.0E-01	4.0E-01	0.0E+00	3.7E+00	No
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/kg	16 / 16	8.2E+02	1.8E+03	3.7E+03	2.3E+03	2.3E+03	5.5E+03	--	No
Chromium	7440-47-3	mg/kg	16 / 16	1.2E+01	9.2E+01	1.1E+03	2.1E+02	2.1E+02	1.8E+01	2.2E+01	Yes

Table M-5. COPC Screening for Sediment at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
Chromium, hexavalent	18540-29-9	mg/kg	8 / 16	4.1E+00	4.8E+00	1.8E+01	1.1E+01	1.1E+01	--	2.2E+01	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/kg	16 / 16	5.1E+00	9.4E+00	1.8E+01	1.1E+01	1.1E+01	9.1E+00	1.4E+02	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/kg	16 / 16	1.1E+01	2.3E+01	4.1E+01	2.7E+01	2.7E+01	2.8E+01	3.1E+02	No
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/kg	16 / 16	1.3E+04	2.4E+04	4.7E+04	2.9E+04	2.9E+04	2.8E+04	2.3E+03	No
Lead	7439-92-1	mg/kg	16 / 16	1.5E+01	6.7E+01	4.6E+02	1.1E+02	1.1E+02	2.7E+01	4.0E+02	Yes
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/kg	16 / 16	1.7E+03	3.6E+03	5.5E+03	4.0E+03	4.0E+03	2.8E+03	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/kg	16 / 16	9.5E+01	3.8E+02	2.6E+03	6.5E+02	6.5E+02	2.0E+03	1.8E+02	Yes
Mercury	7439-97-6	mg/kg	8 / 16	6.6E-02	7.6E-02	1.9E-01	1.4E-01	1.4E-01	5.9E-02	2.3E+00	No
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/kg	16 / 16	1.2E+01	2.2E+01	3.3E+01	2.6E+01	2.6E+01	1.8E+01	1.6E+02	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/kg	16 / 16	9.2E+02	1.9E+03	3.7E+03	2.2E+03	2.2E+03	2.0E+03	--	No
Selenium	7782-49-2	mg/kg	2 / 16	1.4E+00	6.7E-01	2.2E+00	9.1E-01	9.1E-01	1.7E+00	3.9E+01	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/kg	15 / 16	9.1E+01	1.2E+02	1.9E+02	1.4E+02	1.4E+02	1.1E+02	--	No
Vanadium	7440-62-2	mg/kg	16 / 16	1.9E+01	2.9E+01	4.2E+01	3.2E+01	3.2E+01	2.6E+01	7.8E+00	Yes
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/kg	16 / 16	5.9E+01	1.0E+02	2.1E+02	1.3E+02	1.3E+02	5.3E+02	2.3E+03	No
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
1,3,5-Trinitrobenzene	99-35-4	mg/kg	1 / 16	9.8E-02	5.3E-02	9.8E-02	5.8E-02	5.8E-02	--	1.8E+02	No
1,3-Dinitrobenzene	99-65-0	mg/kg	1 / 16	1.1E-01	5.4E-02	1.1E-01	6.0E-02	6.0E-02	--	6.1E-01	No
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	606-20-2	mg/kg	1 / 16	8.5E-02	5.2E-02	8.5E-02	5.6E-02	5.6E-02	--	7.2E-01	No
3-Nitrotoluene	99-08-1	mg/kg	1 / 16	7.8E-02	9.9E-02	7.8E-02	1.0E-01	7.8E-02	--	7.3E+01	No
HMX	2691-41-0	mg/kg	1 / 16	1.1E-01	1.0E-01	1.1E-01	1.0E-01	1.0E-01	--	3.1E+02	No
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/kg	8 / 16	3.9E+01	4.2E+01	1.1E+02	7.4E+01	7.4E+01	--	--	Yes
<i>Organic Pesticides</i>											
4,4'-DDD	72-54-8	mg/kg	1 / 16	8.5E-04	1.5E-03	8.5E-04	1.6E-03	8.5E-04	--	2.4E+00	No
4,4'-DDE	72-55-9	mg/kg	2 / 16	7.6E-04	1.4E-03	7.9E-04	1.6E-03	7.9E-04	--	1.7E+00	No
4,4'-DDT	50-29-3	mg/kg	1 / 16	1.6E-03	1.5E-03	1.6E-03	1.6E-03	1.6E-03	--	1.7E+00	No
Dieldrin	60-57-1	mg/kg	1 / 16	5.5E-04	1.5E-03	5.5E-04	1.6E-03	5.5E-04	--	3.0E-02	No
Endosulfan I	959-98-8	mg/kg	1 / 16	5.2E-04	1.5E-03	5.2E-04	1.6E-03	5.2E-04	--	3.7E+01	No
Endrin	72-20-8	mg/kg	1 / 16	5.5E-04	1.5E-03	5.5E-04	1.6E-03	5.5E-04	--	1.8E+00	No
Heptachlor Epoxide	1024-57-3	mg/kg	1 / 16	5.7E-04	1.5E-03	5.7E-04	1.6E-03	5.7E-04	--	5.3E-02	No
Lindane	58-89-9	mg/kg	1 / 16	8.6E-04	1.5E-03	8.6E-04	1.6E-03	8.6E-04	--	4.4E-01	No
Methoxychlor	72-43-5	mg/kg	1 / 16	2.2E-03	1.6E-03	2.2E-03	1.7E-03	1.7E-03	--	3.1E+01	No
beta-BHC	319-85-7	mg/kg	1 / 16	6.6E-04	1.5E-03	6.6E-04	1.6E-03	6.6E-04	--	3.2E-01	No

Table M-5. COPC Screening for Sediment at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Residential PRG	COPC?
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
2-Methylnaphthalene	91-57-6	mg/kg	1 / 16	1.1E-01	2.9E-01	1.1E-01	3.2E-01	1.1E-01	--	5.6E+00	No
4-Methylphenol	106-44-5	mg/kg	2 / 16	2.6E-01	3.1E-01	5.1E-01	3.5E-01	3.5E-01	--	3.1E+01	No
Benz(a)anthracene	56-55-3	mg/kg	5 / 16	7.4E-02	2.4E-01	1.2E-01	2.9E-01	1.2E-01	--	6.2E-01	No
Benzo(a)pyrene	50-32-8	mg/kg	9 / 16	5.3E-02	1.8E-01	1.1E-01	2.8E-01	1.1E-01	--	6.2E-02	Yes
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	205-99-2	mg/kg	9 / 16	8.3E-02	2.0E-01	1.6E-01	2.7E-01	1.6E-01	--	6.2E-01	No
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	117-81-7	mg/kg	2 / 16	6.1E-02	2.0E-01	7.6E-02	2.5E-01	7.6E-02	--	3.5E+01	No
Chrysene	218-01-9	mg/kg	8 / 16	6.1E-02	1.9E-01	1.1E-01	2.4E-01	1.1E-01	--	6.2E+01	No
Fluoranthene	206-44-0	mg/kg	10 / 16	7.3E-02	2.1E-01	1.9E-01	2.7E-01	1.9E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
Indeno(1,2,3- <i>cd</i> )pyrene	193-39-5	mg/kg	1 / 16	6.6E-02	2.9E-01	6.6E-02	3.2E-01	6.6E-02	--	6.2E-01	No
Naphthalene	91-20-3	mg/kg	1 / 16	8.3E-02	2.9E-01	8.3E-02	3.2E-01	8.3E-02	--	5.6E+00	No
Phenanthrene	85-01-8	mg/kg	4 / 16	9.7E-02	2.6E-01	1.4E-01	3.0E-01	1.4E-01	--	--	Yes
Pyrene	129-00-0	mg/kg	7 / 16	1.1E-01	2.3E-01	2.0E-01	2.7E-01	2.0E-01	--	2.3E+02	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
Acetone	67-64-1	mg/kg	2 / 16	2.0E-02	9.4E-03	3.6E-02	1.3E-02	1.3E-02	--	1.4E+03	No
Toluene	108-88-3	mg/kg	4 / 16	2.0E-03	1.1E-02	9.0E-02	2.0E-02	2.0E-02	--	6.6E+01	No

CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

PRG = Preliminary remediation goal.

UCL = Upper confidence limit on the mean.

-- Criteria not available or insufficient data to calculate the UCL.

Table M-6. COPC Screening for Surface Water at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Tap Water PRG	COPC?
<b>Ditch</b>											
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/L	1 / 1	2.3E+00	2.3E+00	2.3E+00	--	2.3E+00	3.4E+00	3.6E+01	No
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/L	1 / 1	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	1.0E+00	--	1.0E+00	4.8E-02	2.6E+00	No
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/L	1 / 1	3.8E+01	3.8E+01	3.8E+01	--	3.8E+01	4.1E+01	--	No
Chromium	7440-47-3	mg/L	1 / 1	3.7E-03	3.7E-03	3.7E-03	--	3.7E-03	0.0E+00	1.1E-01	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/L	1 / 1	2.1E-03	2.1E-03	2.1E-03	--	2.1E-03	0.0E+00	7.3E-01	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/L	1 / 1	4.2E-03	4.2E-03	4.2E-03	--	4.2E-03	7.9E-03	1.5E+00	No
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/L	1 / 1	1.9E+01	1.9E+01	1.9E+01	--	1.9E+01	2.6E+00	1.1E+01	No
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/L	1 / 1	7.3E+00	7.3E+00	7.3E+00	--	7.3E+00	1.1E+01	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/L	1 / 1	1.1E+01	1.1E+01	1.1E+01	--	1.1E+01	3.9E-01	8.8E-01	Yes
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/L	1 / 1	2.6E+00	2.6E+00	2.6E+00	--	2.6E+00	3.2E+00	--	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/L	1 / 1	3.7E+00	3.7E+00	3.7E+00	--	3.7E+00	2.1E+01	--	No
Vanadium	7440-62-2	mg/L	1 / 1	4.3E-03	4.3E-03	4.3E-03	--	4.3E-03	0.0E+00	3.6E-02	No
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/L	1 / 1	3.6E-02	3.6E-02	3.6E-02	--	3.6E-02	4.2E-02	1.1E+01	No
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/L	1 / 1	6.1E-01	6.1E-01	6.1E-01	--	6.1E-01	--	--	Yes
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	117-81-7	mg/L	1 / 1	1.7E-03	1.7E-03	1.7E-03	--	1.7E-03	--	4.8E-03	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	mg/L	1 / 1	1.8E-03	1.8E-03	1.8E-03	--	1.8E-03	--	1.0E+00	No
<b>Quarry Ponds</b>											
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/L	4 / 4	3.1E-02	4.9E-02	6.8E-02	6.7E-02	6.7E-02	4.8E-02	2.6E+00	No
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/L	4 / 4	1.1E+01	2.1E+01	4.5E+01	1.4E+02	4.5E+01	4.1E+01	--	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/L	2 / 4	5.3E-03	3.2E-03	6.2E-03	1.6E+00	6.2E-03	7.9E-03	1.5E+00	No
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/L	4 / 4	1.1E-01	1.5E-01	2.0E-01	2.5E-01	2.0E-01	2.6E+00	1.1E+01	No
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/L	4 / 4	2.6E+00	3.2E+00	3.9E+00	4.0E+00	3.9E+00	1.1E+01	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/L	4 / 4	1.2E-02	1.4E-02	1.6E-02	1.7E-02	1.6E-02	3.9E-01	8.8E-01	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/L	4 / 4	1.2E+00	1.7E+00	2.5E+00	3.3E+00	2.5E+00	3.2E+00	--	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/L	4 / 4	1.8E+00	2.0E+00	2.2E+00	2.2E+00	2.2E+00	2.1E+01	--	No
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/L	2 / 4	2.4E-02	1.3E-02	2.5E-02	2.8E-02	2.5E-02	4.2E-02	1.1E+01	No

Table M-6. COPC Screening for Surface Water at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Tap Water PRG	COPC?
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/L	4 / 4	3.7E-01	7.4E-01	1.1E+00	2.8E+00	1.1E+00	--	--	Yes
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	117-81-7	mg/L	1 / 4	2.9E-03	2.6E-03	2.9E-03	5.1E-03	2.9E-03	--	4.8E-03	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
Methylene Chloride	75-09-2	mg/L	2 / 4	4.5E-03	4.1E-03	4.7E-03	4.8E-03	4.7E-03	--	4.3E-03	Yes
<i>Settling Basins</i>											
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	7429-90-5	mg/L	10 / 10	1.7E-01	1.1E+00	7.0E+00	2.3E+00	2.3E+00	3.4E+00	3.6E+01	No
Arsenic	7440-38-2	mg/L	1 / 10	2.0E-02	6.0E-03	2.0E-02	9.0E-03	9.0E-03	3.2E-03	4.5E-05	Yes
Barium	7440-39-3	mg/L	10 / 10	1.9E-02	5.0E-02	9.9E-02	7.8E-02	7.8E-02	4.8E-02	2.6E+00	No
Beryllium	7440-41-7	mg/L	1 / 10	7.7E-04	1.9E-04	7.7E-04	3.1E-04	3.1E-04	0.0E+00	7.3E-02	No
Calcium	7440-70-2	mg/L	10 / 10	6.1E+00	1.5E+01	2.8E+01	2.4E+01	2.4E+01	4.1E+01	--	No
Chromium	7440-47-3	mg/L	3 / 10	1.8E-03	2.0E-03	1.2E-02	4.1E-03	4.1E-03	0.0E+00	1.1E-01	No
Chromium, hexavalent	18540-29-9	mg/L	5 / 10	1.0E-02	1.8E-02	5.0E-02	2.7E-02	2.7E-02	--	1.1E-01	No
Cobalt	7440-48-4	mg/L	8 / 10	4.6E-03	6.9E-03	1.7E-02	9.7E-03	9.7E-03	0.0E+00	7.3E-01	No
Copper	7440-50-8	mg/L	5 / 10	3.6E-03	6.6E-03	4.2E-02	3.9E-02	3.9E-02	7.9E-03	1.5E+00	No
Iron	7439-89-6	mg/L	10 / 10	3.3E+00	1.4E+01	2.5E+01	1.8E+01	1.8E+01	2.6E+00	1.1E+01	No
Lead	7439-92-1	mg/L	3 / 10	3.3E-03	4.3E-03	2.5E-02	8.6E-03	8.6E-03	0.0E+00	--	Yes
Magnesium	7439-95-4	mg/L	10 / 10	2.3E+00	5.4E+00	9.2E+00	7.5E+00	7.5E+00	1.1E+01	--	No
Manganese	7439-96-5	mg/L	10 / 10	6.3E-01	1.4E+00	4.4E+00	2.0E+00	2.0E+00	3.9E-01	8.8E-01	Yes
Nickel	7440-02-0	mg/L	1 / 10	2.6E-02	3.3E-03	2.6E-02	7.9E-03	7.9E-03	0.0E+00	7.3E-01	No
Potassium	7440-09-7	mg/L	10 / 10	3.1E+00	7.0E+00	1.4E+01	1.1E+01	1.1E+01	3.2E+00	--	No
Sodium	7440-23-5	mg/L	10 / 10	9.5E-01	1.9E+00	4.1E+00	2.9E+00	2.9E+00	2.1E+01	--	No
Vanadium	7440-62-2	mg/L	4 / 10	2.0E-03	3.0E-03	1.9E-02	6.3E-03	6.3E-03	0.0E+00	3.6E-02	No
Zinc	7440-66-6	mg/L	5 / 10	1.2E-02	1.8E-02	1.1E-01	6.8E-02	6.8E-02	4.2E-02	1.1E+01	No
Perchlorate	7601-90-3	mg/L	2 / 7	7.5E-03	5.0E-03	2.5E-02	1.2E-02	1.2E-02	--	3.6E-03	Yes
<i>Organic Explosives</i>											
2-Amino-4,6-dinitrotoluene	35572-78-2	mg/L	1 / 10	6.8E-04	1.9E-04	6.8E-04	2.9E-04	2.9E-04	--	--	Yes
4-Amino-2,6-dinitrotoluene	19406-51-0	mg/L	1 / 10	2.0E-02	2.1E-03	2.0E-02	5.8E-03	5.8E-03	--	--	Yes
Nitrocellulose	9004-70-0	mg/L	7 / 10	2.5E-01	3.0E-01	7.5E-01	6.2E-01	6.2E-01	--	--	Yes

Table M-6. COPC Screening for Surface Water at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)

Chemical	CAS Number	Units	Frequency of Detection	Minimum Detect	Average Result	Maximum Detect	95% UCL of Mean	EPC	Site Background Criteria	Region 9 Tap Water PRG	COPC?
<i>Organic Semivolatiles</i>											
4-Methylphenol	106-44-5	mg/L	4 / 10	2.0E-03	4.1E-02	1.7E-01	7.9E-02	7.9E-02	--	1.8E-01	No
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	117-81-7	mg/L	9 / 10	1.4E-03	2.8E-03	1.1E-02	4.5E-03	4.5E-03	--	4.8E-03	Yes
Phenol	108-95-2	mg/L	3 / 10	3.4E-02	2.4E-02	1.2E-01	4.5E-02	4.5E-02	--	1.1E+01	No
<i>Organic Volatiles</i>											
2-Butanone	78-93-3	mg/L	3 / 10	3.4E-03	4.9E-03	5.1E-03	5.2E-03	5.1E-03	--	7.0E+00	No
Carbon Disulfide	75-15-0	mg/L	2 / 10	9.4E-04	2.3E-03	1.7E-03	2.6E-03	1.7E-03	--	1.0E+00	No
Styrene	100-42-5	mg/L	1 / 10	1.1E-03	2.4E-03	1.1E-03	2.6E-03	1.1E-03	--	1.6E+00	No
Toluene	108-88-3	mg/L	10 / 10	2.2E-03	1.0E-02	2.0E-02	2.3E-02	2.0E-02	--	7.2E-01	No

CAS = Chemical Abstracts Service.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

PRG = Preliminary remediation goal.

UCL = Upper confidence limit on the mean.

-- Criteria not available or insufficient data to calculate the UCL.

Table M-7. Chemical-specific Exposure Parameters for Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds COPCs

COPC	Dermal Absorption Factor <sup>a</sup> (unitless)	Permeability Constant <sup>b</sup> (cm/hr)	Volatilization Factor <sup>c</sup> (m <sup>3</sup> /kg)	Soil-to-Plant Uptake Factor <sup>d</sup>		Beef Transfer Coefficient <sup>d</sup> (kg/kg)	Milk Transfer Coefficient <sup>d</sup> (kg/kg)	Fish Transfer Coefficient <sup>d</sup> (L/kg)
				Dry Weight (days/kg)	Wet Weight (days/kg)			
<i>Inorganics</i>								
Aluminum	1.0E-03	2.1E-03	--	4.0E-03	1.0E-03	1.5E-03	2.0E-04	3.2E+00
Antimony	1.0E-03	1.1E-03	--	5.0E-02	1.0E-02	4.0E-05	2.5E-05	3.2E+00
Arsenic	3.0E-02	1.9E-03	--	4.0E-02	1.0E-02	2.0E-03	6.0E-05	3.2E+00
Barium	1.0E-03	4.0E-04	--	1.0E-01	3.0E-03	2.0E-04	4.8E-04	3.2E+00
Cadmium	1.0E-03	3.5E-04	--	5.5E-01	1.4E-01	4.0E-04	1.0E-03	3.2E+00
Chromium (as Chromium III)	1.0E-03	1.0E-03	--	4.0E-02	1.0E-04	9.0E-03	1.0E-05	2.0E+02
Chromium, hexavalent	1.0E-03	1.0E-03	--	4.0E-02	1.0E-04	9.0E-03	1.0E-05	2.0E+02
Copper	1.0E-03	3.1E-04	--	8.0E-01	8.0E-02	9.0E-03	1.5E-03	3.2E+00
Manganese	1.0E-03	1.3E-03	--	6.8E-01	6.9E-02	5.0E-04	3.0E-05	3.2E+00
Mercury	1.0E-03	2.9E-05	--	1.0E+00	1.0E-03	1.0E-02	4.7E-04	1.0E+02
Vanadium	1.0E-03	1.4E-03	--	5.5E-03	1.4E-03	2.5E-03	2.0E-05	3.2E+00
Zinc	1.0E-03	3.4E-04	--	9.9E-01	2.6E-01	1.0E-01	1.0E-02	3.2E+00
<i>Organics</i>								
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	1.0E-01	1.1E-03	--	1.8E+00	3.6E-01	5.0E-06	1.6E-06	3.4E+00
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	1.0E-02	3.8E-03	--	2.6E+00	5.3E-01	2.5E-06	7.9E-07	6.7E+00
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.0E-01	4.6E-03	--	3.9E+00	8.0E-01	1.3E-06	4.0E-07	8.3E+00
Benz(a)anthracene	1.3E-01	9.5E-01	--	1.9E-02	3.8E-03	1.3E-02	4.0E-03	5.4E+03
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.3E-01	1.2E+00	--	1.1E-02	2.2E-03	3.1E-02	9.9E-03	1.1E+04
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.3E-01	7.0E-01	--	1.1E-02	2.2E-03	3.1E-02	9.9E-03	5.6E+03
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	1.0E-02	2.0E+00	--	5.5E-02	1.1E-02	2.0E-03	6.3E-04	3.1E+02
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	1.3E-01	2.2E+00	--	5.6E-03	1.1E-03	1.0E-01	3.1E-02	2.9E+04
Methylene Chloride	1.0E-02	4.5E-03	3.5E+03	6.7E+00	1.4E+00	5.0E-07	1.6E-07	1.8E+00
Perchlorate	1.0E-03	3.8E-07	--	--	--	--	--	3.2E+00
Trichloroethene	1.0E-02	1.6E-02	2.5E+03	1.5E+00	3.1E-01	6.3E-06	2.0E-06	1.5E+01

<sup>a</sup> Chemical-specific absorption factor values from the U. S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) Region 5 (EPA 2000). When chemical-specific values are not available, the following default values are used for soil and sediment only: Semivolatile organic compounds = 0.1, volatile organic compounds (VOCs) = 0.01, and inorganics = 0.001, per EPA Region 4 Supplemental Guidance to Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund.

<sup>b</sup> From Risk Assessment Information System (RAIS) [http://risk.lsd.ornl.gov/tox/tox\\_values.shtml](http://risk.lsd.ornl.gov/tox/tox_values.shtml) for groundwater and surface water.

<sup>c</sup> Volatilization factors calculated using the 1996 EPA Soil Screening Guidance Methodology, using site-specific parameter values for Cleveland, Ohio. Only used for soil and sediment VOCs.

<sup>d</sup> Parameter used to evaluate food pathways.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

-- = No value available.



Table M-8. Non-carcinogenic Reference Doses for Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds COPCs

COPC	Oral Chronic RfD (mg/kg-day)	Confidence Level	% GI Absorption <sup>a</sup>	Dermal Chronic RfD (mg/kg-day)	Inhalation Chronic RfD (mg/kg-day)	RfD Basis (vehicle)	Critical Effect	Uncertainty/Modifying Factor
<i>Inorganics</i>								
Aluminum	1.0E+00	NA	1	1.0E+00	1.4E-03	NA	NA	(O) UF=10
Antimony	4.0E-04	Low	0.15	6.0E-05	--	Oral, oral-water	Gastrointestinal, liver, cardiovascular, and developmental toxicity	(O) UF=1,000
Arsenic	3.0E-04	Medium (O)	0.95	3.0E-04	--	Oral, oral-water	Hyperpigmentation and keritosis and possible vascular complication	(O) UF=3
Barium	7.0E-02	Medium (O)	0.07	4.9E-03	1.4E-04	Oral, oral-water, and inhalation	(O) increased blood pressure (human) (I) baritosis (human)	(O) UF=3 (I) UF=1,000
Cadmium (soil/food)	1.0E-03	High	0.025	2.5E-05	--	Oral, oral-water	Renal toxicity, osteomalacia, osteoporosis, and significant proteinuria	(O) UF=1,000
Chromium (as Chromium III)	1.5E+00	Low (O)	0.013	2.0E-02	--	Oral (rat)	Reduced liver/spleen weight	(O) UF=100
Chromium, hexavalent	3.0E-03	Low	0.025	7.5E-05	2.9E-05	NA	NA	(O) MF=3 (O) UF=300
Copper	4.0E-02	NA	1	4.0E-02	--	NA	NA	NA
Manganese (food)	1.4E-01	Medium (O)	0.04	5.6E-03	1.4E-05	Oral	(O) lethargy, tremors, mental disturbance, muscle tonus, and central nervous system effects	(O) UF=1 (O) MF=1
Manganese (soil/water)	4.6E-02	Medium (O)	0.04	1.8E-03	1.4E-05	Oral, water, and inhalation	(O) lethargy, tremors, mental disturbance, muscle tonus, and central nervous system effects	(O) UF=1 (O) MF=1 (I) UF=1,000
Mercury	3.0E-04	Medium (I)	0.07	2.1E-05	--	Human occupational inhalation studies	Hand tremor, increases in memory disturbance; slight subjective and objective evidence of autonomic dysfunction	(I) UF=30
Vanadium	7.0E-03	NA	0.026	1.8E-04	--	Inhalation	(I) respiratory system	(O) MF=1 (O) UF=100

Table M-8. Non-carcinogenic Reference Doses for Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds COPCs (continued)

COPC	Oral Chronic RfD (mg/kg-day)	Confidence Level	% GI Absorption <sup>a</sup>	Dermal Chronic RfD (mg/kg-day)	Inhalation Chronic RfD (mg/kg-day)	RfD Basis (vehicle)	Critical Effect	Uncertainty/Modifying Factor
Zinc	3.0E-01	Medium	0.3	9.0E-02	--	Oral	(O) copper deficiency and hypochromic microcytic anemia (human) (I) pulmonary and gastrointestinal effects (human)	UF=3
<i>Organics</i>								
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	5.0E-04	Medium	1	5.0E-04	--	Oral (dog)	Liver effects	UF=1,000
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	2.0E-03	High	1	2.0E-03	--	Oral	Neurotoxicity, heinz bodies, and biliary tract hyperplasia	(O) MF=1 (O) UF=100
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.0E-03	Medium	1	1.0E-03	--	Oral (dog)	Neurological, hematological, and liver histopathology	UF=3,000
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	2.0E-02	Medium	1	2.0E-02	--	Oral	Liver effects with increased relative weight	(O) MF=1 (O) UF=1,000
Methylene Chloride	6.0E-02	Medium	1	6.0E-02	8.6E-01	Oral (mice), inhalation (mice)	Adenomas, carcinomas, and nodules	UF=100
Perchlorate	7.0E-04	NA	1	7.0E-04	--	NA	NA	NA
Trichloroethene	--	NA	1	--	1.7E-01	Oral	Liver, kidney, and developing fetus	NA

<sup>a</sup> % Gastrointestinal (GI) absorption values from EPA 2004a.

(O) indicates oral, (I) indicates inhalation.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

MF = Modifying factor (the default modifying factor is 1).

NA = Not available.

RfD = Reference dose.

UF = Uncertainty factor.

-- = No value available.

Table M-9. Cancer Slope Factors for Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds COPCs

COPC	Oral Slope Factor (mg/kg-day) <sup>-1</sup>	% GI Absorption <sup>a</sup>	Dermal Slope Factor (mg/kg-day) <sup>-1</sup>	Inhalation Slope Factor (mg/kg-day) <sup>-1</sup>	EPA Class	TEF	Type of Cancer
<i>Inorganics</i>							
Arsenic	1.5E+00	0.95	1.5E+00	1.5E+01	A	--	Respiratory system tumors
Cadmium (diet)	--	0.025	--	6.3E+00	B1	--	Respiratory tract and lung tumors
Chromium, hexavalent	--	0.025	--	4.2E+01	A	--	Lung tumors
<i>Organics</i>							
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	3.0E-02	1	3.0E-02	--	C	--	Bladder transitional cell papilloma
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	6.8E-01	1	6.8E-01	--	B2	--	Liver carcinoma, mammary adenomas, and fibromas (mouse)
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	6.8E-01	1	6.8E-01	--	B2	--	Liver carcinoma, mammary adenomas, and fibromas (mouse)
Benz(a)anthracene	7.3E-01	0.58	7.3E-01	3.1E-01	B2	0.1	Stomach tumors (mouse)
Benzo(a)pyrene	7.3E+00	0.58	7.3E+00	3.1E+00	B2	1	Stomach, nasal cavity, larynx, trachea, and pharynx
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	7.3E-01	0.58	7.3E-01	3.1E-01	B2	0.1	Tumors
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	1.4E-02	1	1.4E-02	--	B2	--	Liver neoplastic nodule and hepatocellular carcinoma (mouse)
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	7.3E-01	0.58	7.3E-01	3.1E-01	B2	0.1	Tumors
Methylene Chloride	7.5E-03	1	7.5E-03	1.7E-03	B2	--	Hepatocellular carcinoma and adenomas (mouse)
Trichloroethene	1.3E-02	1	1.3E-02	7.0E-03	NA	--	Liver and kidney

<sup>a</sup> % Gastrointestinal (GI) absorption values from EPA 2004a.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPA = U. S. Environmental Protection Agency.

TEF = Toxicity equivalency factor is based on the relative potency of each carcinogenic polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon relative to that of benzo(a)pyrene.

-- = No value available.

**Table M-10. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Soil Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations for the Security Guard/Maintenance Worker**

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation <sup>a</sup>		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Security Guard/ Maintenance Worker	
	1*	2*			GSDi = 1.8	GSDi = 2.1
PbS	X	X	Soil lead concentration	µg/g or mg/kg	82.7	82.7
R <sub>fetal/maternal</sub>	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--	0.9	0.9
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic slope factor	µg/dL per µg/day	0.4	0.4
GSD <sub>i</sub>	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	1.8	2.1
PbB <sub>0</sub>	X	X	Baseline PbB	µg/dL	2.2	1.7
IR <sub>S</sub>	X		Soil ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day	0.1	0.1
IR <sub>S+D</sub>		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor soil and indoor dust	g/day	0.1	0.1
W <sub>S</sub>		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR <sub>S+D</sub> ingested as outdoor soil	--	--	--
K <sub>SD</sub>		X	Mass fraction of soil in dust	--	--	--
AF <sub>S, D</sub>	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for soil and dust)	--	0.12	0.12
EF <sub>S, D</sub>	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for soil and dust)	days/year	250	250
AT <sub>S, D</sub>	X	X	Averaging time (same for soil and dust)	days/year	365	365
<b>PbB<sub>adult</sub></b>	<b>PbB of adult receptor, geometric mean</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>PbB<sub>fetal, 0.95</sub></b>	<b>95<sup>th</sup> percentile PbB among fetuses of adult workers</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>PbB<sub>t</sub></b>	<b>Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 µg/dL)</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>P(PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>)</b>	<b>Probability that PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>, assuming lognormal distribution</b>			<b>%</b>	<b>0.5%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>

<sup>a</sup> Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W<sub>S</sub>, K<sub>SD</sub>). When IR<sub>S</sub> = IR<sub>S+D</sub> and W<sub>S</sub> = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB<sub>fetal, 0.95</sub>.

\* Equation 1, based on Equations 1 and 2 in EPA (1996). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee. PbB = Blood lead concentration.

$PbB_{adult} =$	$(PbS * BKSF * IR_{S+D} * AF_{S,D} * EF_{S,D} / AT_{S,D}) + PbB_0$
$PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =$	$PbB_{adult} * (GSD_1^{1.645} * R)$

Table M-11. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Soil Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations for the Adult Resident Subsistence Farmer

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation <sup>a</sup>		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Security Guard/ Maintenance Worker	
	1*	2*			GSDi = 1.8	GSDi = 2.1
PbS	X	X	Soil lead concentration	µg/g or mg/kg	82.7	82.7
R <sub>fetal/maternal</sub>	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--	0.9	0.9
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic slope factor	µg/dL per µg/day	0.4	0.4
GSD <sub>i</sub>	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	1.8	2.1
PbB <sub>0</sub>	X	X	Baseline PbB	µg/dL	2.2	1.7
IR <sub>S</sub>	X		Soil ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day	0.1	0.1
IR <sub>S+D</sub>		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor soil and indoor dust	g/day	0.1	0.1
W <sub>S</sub>		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR <sub>S+D</sub> ingested as outdoor soil	--	--	--
K <sub>SD</sub>		X	Mass fraction of soil in dust	--	--	--
AF <sub>S,D</sub>	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for soil and dust)	--	0.12	0.12
EF <sub>S,D</sub>	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for soil and dust)	days/year	350	350
AT <sub>S,D</sub>	X	X	Averaging time (same for soil and dust)	days/year	365	365
<b>PbB<sub>adult</sub></b>	<b>PbB of adult receptor, geometric mean</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>PbB<sub>fetal, 0.95</sub></b>	<b>95<sup>th</sup> percentile PbB among fetuses of adult workers</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
<b>PbB<sub>t</sub></b>	<b>Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 µg/dL)</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>P(PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>)</b>	<b>Probability that PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>, assuming lognormal distribution</b>			<b>%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>

<sup>a</sup> Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W<sub>S</sub>, K<sub>SD</sub>). When IR<sub>S</sub> = IR<sub>S+D</sub> and W<sub>S</sub> = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB<sub>fetal,0.95</sub>.

\* Equation 1, based on Equations 1 and 2 in EPA (1996). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee. PbB = Blood lead concentration.

$PbB_{adult} =$	$(PbS * BKSF * IR_{S+D} * AF_{S,D} * EF_{S,D} / AT_{S,D}) + PbB_0$
$PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =$	$PbB_{adult} * (GSD_1^{1.645} * R)$

**Table M-12. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Soil Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations for the Child Resident Subsistence Farmer**

<b>Exposure Variable</b>	<b>Description of Exposure Variable</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Child Resident Subsistence Farmer</b>
PbS	Soil lead concentration	µg/g or mg/kg	82.7
GSD <sub>i</sub>	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	1.6
<b>PbB</b>	<b>PbB geometric mean</b>	<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>PbB<sub>t</sub></b>	<b>Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 µg/dL)</b>	<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>P(PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>)</b>	<b>Probability that PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>, assuming lognormal distribution</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>0.7%</b>

Child receptor uses the IEUBK win 32 Lead Model Version 1.0 (Build 252) to calculate the PbB concentration and the probability that PbB > PbB<sub>t</sub> assuming a soil/dust ingestion weighting factor of 100%.

PbB = Blood lead concentration.

**Table M-13. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations for the Adult Resident Subsistence Farmer**

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation <sup>a</sup>		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Adult Resident Subsistence Farmer			
	1*	2*			Quarry Ponds		Settling Basins	
					GSD <sub>i</sub> = 1.8	GSD <sub>i</sub> = 2.1	GSD <sub>i</sub> = 1.8	GSD <sub>i</sub> = 2.1
PbS	X	X	Soil lead concentration	µg/g or mg/kg	621	621	114	114
R <sub>fetal/maternal</sub>	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic slope factor	µg/dL per µg/day	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
GSD <sub>i</sub>	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.1
PbB <sub>0</sub>	X	X	Baseline PbB	µg/dL	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.7
IR <sub>S</sub>	X		Soil ingestion rate (including soil-derived indoor dust)	g/day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
IR <sub>S+D</sub>		X	Total ingestion rate of outdoor soil and indoor dust	g/day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
W <sub>S</sub>		X	Weighting factor; fraction of IR <sub>S+D</sub> ingested as outdoor soil	--	--	--	--	--
K <sub>SD</sub>		X	Mass fraction of soil in dust	--	--	--	--	--
AF <sub>S,D</sub>	X	X	Absorption fraction (same for soil and dust)	--	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12
EF <sub>S,D</sub>	X	X	Exposure frequency (same for soil and dust)	days/year	350	350	350	350
AT <sub>S,D</sub>	X	X	Averaging time (same for soil and dust)	days/year	365	365	365	365
<b>PbB<sub>adult</sub></b>	<b>PbB of adult receptor, geometric mean</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>PbB<sub>fetal, 0.95</sub></b>	<b>95<sup>th</sup> percentile PbB among fetuses of adult workers</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>PbB<sub>t</sub></b>	<b>Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 µg/dL)</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>P(PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>)</b>	<b>Probability that PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>, assuming lognormal distribution</b>			<b>%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>	<b>11.5%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>

<sup>a</sup> Equation 1 does not apportion exposure between soil and dust ingestion (excludes W<sub>S</sub>, K<sub>SD</sub>). When IR<sub>S</sub> = IR<sub>S+D</sub> and W<sub>S</sub> = 1.0, the equations yield the same PbB<sub>fetal,0.95</sub>.

\* Equation 1, based on Equations 1 and 2 in EPA (1996). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee.

PbB = Blood lead concentration.

$PbB_{adult} =$	$(PbS * BKSF * IR_{S+D} * AF_{S,D} * EF_{S,D} / AT_{S,D}) + PbB_0$
$PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =$	$PbB_{adult} * (GSD_i^{1.645} * R)$

**Table M-14. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations for the Child Resident Subsistence Farmer**

Exposure Variable	Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Child Resident Subsistence Farmer	
			Quarry Ponds	Settling Basins
PbS	Soil lead concentration	µg/g or mg/kg	621	114
GSD <sub>i</sub>	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	1.6	1.6
<b>PbB</b>	<b>PbB geometric mean</b>	<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>PbB<sub>t</sub></b>	<b>Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 µg/dL)</b>	<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>P(PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>)</b>	<b>Probability that PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>, assuming lognormal distribution</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>62.5%</b>	<b>1.9%</b>

Child receptor uses the IEUBK win 32 Lead Model Version 1.0 (Build 252) to calculate the PbB concentration and the probability that PbB > PbB<sub>t</sub> assuming a soil/dust ingestion weighting factor of 100%.

PbB = Blood lead concentration.



**Table M-15. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Water Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations for the Adult Resident Subsistence Farmer**

Exposure Variable	PbB Equation <sup>a</sup>		Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Adult Resident Subsistence Farmer Settling Basins	
	1*	2*			GSD <sub>i</sub> = 1.8	GSD <sub>i</sub> = 2.1
	PbW	X			X	Water lead concentration
R <sub>fetal/maternal</sub>	X	X	Fetal/maternal PbB ratio	--	0.9	0.9
BKSF	X	X	Biokinetic slope factor	µg/dL per µg/day	0.4	0.4
GSD <sub>i</sub>	X	X	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	1.8	2.1
PbB <sub>0</sub>	X	X	Baseline PbB	µg/dL	2.2	1.7
IR <sub>w</sub>	X		Water ingestion rate	L/day	0.1	0.1
AF <sub>w</sub>	X	X	Absorption fraction	--	0.12	0.12
EF <sub>w</sub>	X	X	Exposure frequency	days/year	350	350
AT <sub>w</sub>	X	X	Averaging time	days/year	365	365
<b>PbB<sub>adult</sub></b>	<b>PbB of adult receptor, geometric mean</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>PbB<sub>fetal, 0.95</sub></b>	<b>95<sup>th</sup> percentile PbB among fetuses of adult workers</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>PbB<sub>t</sub></b>	<b>Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 µg/dL)</b>			<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>P(PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>)</b>	<b>Probability that PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>, assuming lognormal distribution</b>			<b>%</b>	<b>0.3%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>

\* Equation 1, based on Equations 1 and 2 in EPA (1996). U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Technical Review Workgroup for Lead, Adult Lead Committee. PbB = Blood lead concentration.

$PbB_{adult} =$	$(PbS * BKSF * IR_{S+D} * AF_{S,D} * EF_{S,D} / AT_{S,D}) + PbB_0$
$PbB_{fetal, 0.95} =$	$PbB_{adult} * (GSD_i^{1.645} * R)$

**Table M-16. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Water Calculations of Blood Lead Concentrations for the Child Resident Subsistence Farmer**

Exposure Variable	Description of Exposure Variable	Units	Child Resident Subsistence Farmer
			Settling Basins
PbW	Water lead concentration	µg/L	8.57
GSD <sub>i</sub>	Geometric standard deviation PbB	--	1.6
<b>PbB</b>	<b>PbB geometric mean</b>	<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>PbB<sub>t</sub></b>	<b>Target PbB level of concern (e.g., 10 µg/dL)</b>	<b>µg/dL</b>	<b>10.0</b>
<b>P(PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>)</b>	<b>Probability that PbB &gt; PbB<sub>t</sub>, assuming lognormal distribution</b>	<b>%</b>	<b>1.5%</b>

Child receptor uses the IEUBK win 32 Lead Model Version 1.0 (Build 252) to calculate the PbB concentration and the probability that PbB > PbB<sub>t</sub>.  
PbB = Blood lead concentration.

**Table M-17. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Shallow Surface Soil Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Maintained Industrial/Managed Recreational - Security Guard/Maintenance Worker</i>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	1.7E-07	9.3E-08	3.6E-11	4.2E-04	1.5E-03		2.0E-03	
Arsenic	1.2E+01	5.0E-07	8.3E-06	1.1E-10	1.7E-03	2.8E-02		2.9E-02	
Barium	1.2E+02	4.7E-06	2.6E-06	1.0E-09	6.8E-05	5.4E-04	7.2E-06	6.1E-04	
Cadmium	3.4E-01	1.4E-08	7.7E-09	3.0E-12	1.4E-05	3.1E-04		3.2E-04	
Chromium	2.0E+01	8.2E-07	4.5E-07	1.8E-10	5.4E-07	2.3E-05		2.4E-05	
Copper	4.1E+01	1.7E-06	9.3E-07	3.6E-10	4.2E-05	2.3E-05		6.5E-05	
Manganese	7.4E+02	3.0E-05	1.7E-05	6.5E-09	6.5E-04	9.1E-03	4.6E-04	1.0E-02	
Vanadium	2.2E+01	9.1E-07	5.0E-07	2.0E-10	1.3E-04	2.8E-03		2.9E-03	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					3.0E-03	4.2E-02	4.6E-04	4.5E-02	
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	1.9E-07	1.0E-05	4.1E-11	3.8E-04	2.1E-02		2.1E-02	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	4.3E-09	2.4E-07	9.4E-13	4.3E-06	2.4E-04		2.4E-04	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	3.4E-09	2.5E-07	7.4E-13					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					3.8E-04	2.1E-02		2.1E-02	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					3.4E-03	6.3E-02	4.6E-04	6.7E-02	
<i>National Guard - National Guard Fire Suppression Worker</i>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	4.0E-08	2.4E-09	1.9E-11	1.0E-04	4.0E-05		1.4E-04	
Arsenic	1.2E+01	1.2E-07	2.1E-07	5.7E-11	4.0E-04	7.1E-04		1.1E-03	
Barium	1.2E+02	1.1E-06	6.7E-08	5.5E-10	1.6E-05	1.4E-05	3.8E-06	3.4E-05	
Cadmium	3.4E-01	3.3E-09	2.0E-10	1.6E-12	3.3E-06	7.9E-06		1.1E-05	
Chromium	2.0E+01	2.0E-07	1.2E-08	9.4E-11	1.3E-07	6.0E-07		7.3E-07	
Copper	4.1E+01	4.0E-07	2.4E-08	1.9E-10	1.0E-05	6.0E-07		1.1E-05	
Manganese	7.4E+02	7.2E-06	4.3E-07	3.5E-09	1.6E-04	2.3E-04	2.4E-04	6.3E-04	
Vanadium	2.2E+01	2.2E-07	1.3E-08	1.0E-10	3.1E-05	7.1E-05		1.0E-04	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					7.2E-04	1.1E-03	2.5E-04	2.0E-03	
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	4.5E-08	2.7E-07	2.2E-11	9.0E-05	5.4E-04		6.3E-04	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	1.0E-09	6.2E-09	5.0E-13	1.0E-06	6.2E-06		7.2E-06	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	8.2E-10	6.3E-09	4.0E-13					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					9.1E-05	5.4E-04		6.3E-04	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					8.1E-04	1.6E-03	2.5E-04	2.7E-03	

**Table M-17. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Shallow Surface Soil Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact (continued)**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</b>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	5.6E-06	1.3E-07	1.2E-09	1.4E-02	2.1E-03		1.6E-02	
Arsenic	1.2E+01	1.7E-05	1.1E-05	3.6E-09	5.6E-02	3.8E-02		9.4E-02	
Barium	1.2E+02	1.6E-04	3.6E-06	3.4E-08	2.3E-03	7.4E-04	2.4E-04	3.3E-03	
Cadmium	3.4E-01	4.6E-07	1.1E-08	1.0E-10	4.6E-04	4.2E-04		8.9E-04	
Chromium	2.0E+01	2.7E-05	6.2E-07	5.9E-09	1.8E-05	3.2E-05		5.0E-05	
Copper	4.1E+01	5.7E-05	1.3E-06	1.2E-08	1.4E-03	3.2E-05		1.4E-03	
Manganese	7.4E+02	1.0E-03	2.3E-05	2.2E-07	2.2E-02	1.3E-02	1.5E-02	5.0E-02	
Vanadium	2.2E+01	3.0E-05	6.9E-07	6.6E-09	4.3E-03	3.8E-03		8.2E-03	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.0E-01	5.8E-02	1.6E-02	1.7E-01	
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	6.3E-06	1.4E-05	1.4E-09	1.3E-02	2.9E-02		4.1E-02	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	1.5E-07	3.3E-07	3.1E-11	1.5E-04	3.3E-04		4.8E-04	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	1.2E-07	3.4E-07	2.5E-11					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.3E-02	2.9E-02		4.2E-02	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.1E-01	8.7E-02	1.6E-02	2.2E-01	
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</b>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	5.3E-05	1.2E-07	2.8E-09	1.3E-01	1.9E-03		1.3E-01	
Arsenic	1.2E+01	1.6E-04	1.0E-05	8.4E-09	5.2E-01	3.4E-02		5.5E-01	
Barium	1.2E+02	1.5E-03	3.3E-06	8.0E-08	2.1E-02	6.7E-04	5.6E-04	2.2E-02	
Cadmium	3.4E-01	4.3E-06	9.5E-09	2.3E-10	4.3E-03	3.8E-04		4.7E-03	
Chromium	2.0E+01	2.6E-04	5.6E-07	1.4E-08	1.7E-04	2.9E-05		2.0E-04	
Copper	4.1E+01	5.3E-04	1.2E-06	2.9E-08	1.3E-02	2.9E-05		1.3E-02	
Manganese	7.4E+02	9.4E-03	2.1E-05	5.1E-07	2.1E-01	1.1E-02	3.6E-02	2.5E-01	
Vanadium	2.2E+01	2.8E-04	6.2E-07	1.5E-08	4.1E-02	3.4E-03		4.4E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					9.4E-01	5.2E-02	3.6E-02	1.0E+00	H
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	5.9E-05	1.3E-05	3.2E-09	1.2E-01	2.6E-02		1.4E-01	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	1.4E-06	3.0E-07	7.3E-11	1.4E-03	3.0E-04		1.7E-03	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	1.1E-06	3.1E-07	5.8E-11					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.2E-01	2.6E-02		1.5E-01	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.1E+00	7.8E-02	3.6E-02	1.2E+00	H
<b>Recreational - Hunter/Trapper/Fisher</b>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	2.1E-08	1.8E-09	4.6E-12	5.4E-05	2.9E-05		8.3E-05	
Arsenic	1.2E+01	6.4E-08	1.6E-07	1.4E-11	2.1E-04	5.2E-04		7.3E-04	
Barium	1.2E+02	6.1E-07	5.0E-08	1.3E-10	8.6E-06	1.0E-05	9.2E-07	2.0E-05	
Cadmium	3.4E-01	1.8E-09	1.4E-10	3.8E-13	1.8E-06	5.8E-06		7.6E-06	
Chromium	2.0E+01	1.0E-07	8.5E-09	2.3E-11	7.0E-08	4.4E-07		5.1E-07	
Copper	4.1E+01	2.2E-07	1.8E-08	4.7E-11	5.4E-06	4.4E-07		5.8E-06	
Manganese	7.4E+02	3.9E-06	3.2E-07	8.3E-10	8.4E-05	1.7E-04	5.8E-05	3.1E-04	
Vanadium	2.2E+01	1.2E-07	9.5E-09	2.5E-11	1.7E-05	5.2E-05		6.9E-05	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					3.8E-04	7.9E-04	5.9E-05	1.2E-03	
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	2.4E-08	2.0E-07	5.2E-12	4.8E-05	3.9E-04		4.4E-04	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	5.5E-10	4.5E-09	1.2E-13	5.5E-07	4.5E-06		5.1E-06	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	4.4E-10	4.7E-09	9.5E-14					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					4.9E-05	4.0E-04		4.5E-04	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.3E-04	1.2E-03	5.9E-05	1.7E-03	

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total HI across all pathways is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

HI = Hazard index.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

HQ = Hazard quotient.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

**Table M-18. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Shallow Surface Soil Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Maintained Industrial/Managed Recreational - Security Guard/Maintenance Worker</i>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	6.0E-08	3.3E-08	1.3E-11					
Arsenic	1.2E+01	1.8E-07	3.0E-06	3.8E-11	2.7E-07	4.4E-06	5.8E-10	4.7E-06	R
Barium	1.2E+02	1.7E-06	9.4E-07	3.7E-10					
Cadmium	3.4E-01	4.9E-09	2.7E-09	1.1E-12			6.7E-12	6.7E-12	
Chromium	2.0E+01	2.9E-07	1.6E-07	6.3E-11					
Copper	4.1E+01	6.0E-07	3.3E-07	1.3E-10					
Manganese	7.4E+02	1.1E-05	6.0E-06	2.3E-09					
Vanadium	2.2E+01	3.2E-07	1.8E-07	7.0E-11					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.7E-07	4.4E-06	5.9E-10	4.7E-06	R
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	6.7E-08	3.7E-06	1.5E-11	2.0E-09	1.1E-07		1.1E-07	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	1.5E-09	8.6E-08	3.3E-13	1.0E-09	5.8E-08		5.9E-08	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	1.2E-09	8.8E-08	2.6E-13	8.9E-09	6.4E-07	8.2E-13	6.5E-07	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.2E-08	8.1E-07	8.2E-13	8.3E-07	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.8E-07	5.2E-06	5.9E-10	5.5E-06	R
<i>National Guard - National Guard Fire Suppression Worker</i>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	1.4E-08	8.5E-10	6.9E-12					
Arsenic	1.2E+01	4.3E-08	7.6E-08	2.0E-11	6.4E-08	1.1E-07	3.1E-10	1.8E-07	
Barium	1.2E+02	4.1E-07	2.4E-08	1.9E-10					
Cadmium	3.4E-01	1.2E-09	7.0E-11	5.7E-13			3.6E-12	3.6E-12	
Chromium	2.0E+01	7.0E-08	4.2E-09	3.4E-11					
Copper	4.1E+01	1.4E-07	8.6E-09	6.9E-11					
Manganese	7.4E+02	2.6E-06	1.5E-07	1.2E-09					
Vanadium	2.2E+01	7.8E-08	4.6E-09	3.7E-11					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					6.4E-08	1.1E-07	3.1E-10	1.8E-07	
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	1.6E-08	9.6E-08	7.7E-12	4.8E-10	2.9E-09		3.4E-09	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	3.7E-10	2.2E-09	1.8E-13	2.5E-10	1.5E-09		1.7E-09	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	2.9E-10	2.3E-09	1.4E-13	2.1E-09	1.7E-08	4.4E-13	1.9E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.9E-09	2.1E-08	4.4E-13	2.4E-08	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					6.7E-08	1.3E-07	3.1E-10	2.0E-07	
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</i>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	2.4E-06	5.5E-08	5.2E-10					
Arsenic	1.2E+01	7.2E-06	4.9E-06	1.6E-09	1.1E-05	7.3E-06	2.3E-08	1.8E-05	R
Barium	1.2E+02	6.8E-05	1.6E-06	1.5E-08					
Cadmium	3.4E-01	2.0E-07	4.5E-09	4.3E-11			2.7E-10	2.7E-10	
Chromium	2.0E+01	1.2E-05	2.7E-07	2.5E-09					
Copper	4.1E+01	2.4E-05	5.5E-07	5.3E-09					
Manganese	7.4E+02	4.3E-04	9.9E-06	9.4E-08					
Vanadium	2.2E+01	1.3E-05	3.0E-07	2.8E-09					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.1E-05	7.3E-06	2.4E-08	1.8E-05	R
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	2.7E-06	6.2E-06	5.9E-10	8.1E-08	1.9E-07		2.7E-07	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	6.2E-08	1.4E-07	1.3E-11	4.2E-08	9.6E-08		1.4E-07	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	4.9E-08	1.5E-07	1.1E-11	3.6E-07	1.1E-06	3.3E-11	1.4E-06	R
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					4.8E-07	1.3E-06	3.3E-11	1.8E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.1E-05	8.7E-06	2.4E-08	2.0E-05	R

**Table M-18. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Shallow Surface Soil Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact  
(continued)**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<b><i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</i></b>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	4.5E-06	9.9E-09	2.4E-10					
Arsenic	1.2E+01	1.3E-05	8.8E-07	7.2E-10	2.0E-05	1.3E-06	1.1E-08	2.1E-05	R
Barium	1.2E+02	1.3E-04	2.8E-07	6.9E-09					
Cadmium	3.4E-01	3.7E-07	8.2E-10	2.0E-11			1.3E-10	1.3E-10	
Chromium	2.0E+01	2.2E-05	4.8E-08	1.2E-09					
Copper	4.1E+01	4.5E-05	1.0E-07	2.5E-09					
Manganese	7.4E+02	8.1E-04	1.8E-06	4.4E-08					
Vanadium	2.2E+01	2.4E-05	5.4E-08	1.3E-09					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.0E-05	1.3E-06	1.1E-08	2.1E-05	R
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	5.1E-06	1.1E-06	2.7E-10	1.5E-07	3.3E-08		1.8E-07	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	1.2E-07	2.6E-08	6.3E-12	7.9E-08	1.7E-08		9.6E-08	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	9.2E-08	2.6E-08	5.0E-12	6.7E-07	1.9E-07	1.5E-11	8.6E-07	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					9.0E-07	2.4E-07	1.5E-11	1.1E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.1E-05	1.6E-06	1.1E-08	2.3E-05	R
<b><i>Recreational - Hunter/Trapper/Fisher</i></b>									
Antimony	4.1E+00	9.2E-09	7.5E-10	2.0E-12					
Arsenic	1.2E+01	2.7E-08	6.7E-08	5.9E-12	4.1E-08	1.0E-07	8.9E-11	1.4E-07	
Barium	1.2E+02	2.6E-07	2.1E-08	5.6E-11					
Cadmium	3.4E-01	7.6E-10	6.2E-11	1.6E-13			1.0E-12	1.0E-12	
Chromium	2.0E+01	4.5E-08	3.7E-09	9.7E-12					
Copper	4.1E+01	9.2E-08	7.6E-09	2.0E-11					
Manganese	7.4E+02	1.7E-06	1.4E-07	3.6E-10					
Vanadium	2.2E+01	5.0E-08	4.1E-09	1.1E-11					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					4.1E-08	1.0E-07	9.0E-11	1.4E-07	
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	1.0E-08	8.4E-08	2.2E-12	3.1E-10	2.5E-09		2.8E-09	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	2.4E-10	1.9E-09	5.1E-14	1.6E-10	1.3E-09		1.5E-09	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	1.9E-10	2.0E-09	4.1E-14	1.4E-09	1.5E-08	1.3E-13	1.6E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.8E-09	1.8E-08	1.3E-13	2.0E-08	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.3E-08	1.2E-07	9.0E-11	1.6E-07	

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk across all pathways is > 1E-06 (R).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

**Table M-19. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Deep Surface Soil Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>National Guard - National Guard Trainee</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	2.0E-03	1.9E-05	5.2E-04	2.0E-03	1.9E-05	3.6E-01	3.7E-01	
Antimony	2.7E+00	4.0E-07	4.0E-09	1.1E-07	1.0E-03	6.7E-05		1.1E-03	
Arsenic	1.3E+01	2.0E-06	6.0E-07	5.4E-07	6.8E-03	2.0E-03		8.8E-03	
Barium	1.0E+02	1.5E-05	1.5E-07	4.1E-06	2.2E-04	3.1E-05	2.9E-02	2.9E-02	
Cadmium	2.3E-01	3.6E-08	3.5E-10	9.5E-09	3.6E-05	1.4E-05		5.0E-05	
Chromium	2.6E+01	4.0E-06	3.9E-08	1.1E-06	2.6E-06	2.0E-06		4.6E-06	
Copper	3.3E+01	5.1E-06	5.0E-08	1.3E-06	1.3E-04	1.3E-06		1.3E-04	
Manganese	6.3E+02	9.6E-05	9.5E-07	2.5E-05	2.1E-03	5.1E-04	1.8E+00	1.8E+00	H
Vanadium	2.3E+01	3.6E-06	3.5E-08	9.5E-07	5.1E-04	1.9E-04		7.0E-04	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.3E-02	2.9E-03	2.2E+00	2.2E+00	H
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	2.9E+00	4.4E-07	4.3E-07	1.2E-07	8.7E-04	8.6E-04		1.7E-03	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	8.5E-02	1.3E-08	1.3E-08	3.4E-09	1.3E-05	1.3E-05		2.6E-05	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	1.3E-08	1.7E-08	3.4E-09					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					8.9E-04	8.8E-04		1.8E-03	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.4E-02	3.7E-03	2.2E+00	2.2E+00	H

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total HI across all pathways is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

HI = Hazard index.

HQ = Hazard quotient.

**Table M-20. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Deep Surface Soil Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>National Guard - National Guard Trainee</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	7.0E-04	6.9E-06	1.9E-04					
Antimony	2.7E+00	1.4E-07	1.4E-09	3.8E-08					
Arsenic	1.3E+01	7.3E-07	2.2E-07	1.9E-07	1.1E-06	3.2E-07	2.9E-06	4.3E-06	R
Barium	1.0E+02	5.5E-06	5.5E-08	1.5E-06					
Cadmium	2.3E-01	1.3E-08	1.3E-10	3.4E-09			2.1E-08	2.1E-08	
Chromium	2.6E+01	1.4E-06	1.4E-08	3.8E-07					
Copper	3.3E+01	1.8E-06	1.8E-08	4.8E-07					
Manganese	6.3E+02	3.4E-05	3.4E-07	9.1E-06					
Vanadium	2.3E+01	1.3E-06	1.3E-08	3.4E-07					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.1E-06	3.2E-07	2.9E-06	4.3E-06	R
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	2.9E+00	1.6E-07	1.5E-07	4.2E-08	4.7E-09	4.6E-09		9.3E-09	
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	8.5E-02	4.6E-09	4.6E-09	1.2E-09	3.1E-09	3.1E-09		6.2E-09	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	4.6E-09	5.9E-09	1.2E-09	3.3E-08	4.3E-08	3.8E-09	8.0E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					4.1E-08	5.1E-08	3.8E-09	9.6E-08	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.1E-06	3.7E-07	2.9E-06	4.4E-06	R

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk across all pathways is > 1E-06 (R).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.



**Table M-21. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Soil Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Ingestion of Foodstuffs**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)				HQ				Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Milk	Beef	Vegetables	Venison	Milk	Beef	Vegetables	Venison		
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</i>											
Antimony	4.1E+00	1.7E-06	3.0E-07	1.3E-03	3.0E-10	4.4E-03	7.6E-04	3.2E+00	7.6E-07	3.2E+00	H
Arsenic	1.2E+01	1.2E-05	4.4E-05	3.8E-03	3.6E-08	4.0E-02	1.5E-01	1.3E+01	1.2E-04	1.3E+01	H
Barium	1.2E+02	1.1E-03	4.8E-05	3.5E-02	8.5E-08	1.5E-02	6.8E-04	5.0E-01	1.2E-06	5.1E-01	
Cadmium	3.4E-01	1.3E-05	5.3E-07	1.5E-04	2.7E-09	1.3E-02	5.3E-04	1.5E-01	2.7E-06	1.7E-01	
Chromium	2.0E+01	3.3E-06	3.3E-04	5.9E-03	2.7E-07	2.2E-06	2.2E-04	4.0E-03	1.8E-07	4.2E-03	
Copper	4.1E+01	3.0E-03	1.8E-03	1.6E-02	1.1E-05	7.5E-02	4.6E-02	4.0E-01	2.7E-04	5.2E-01	
Manganese	7.4E+02	9.6E-04	1.6E-03	2.8E-01	9.2E-06	6.9E-03	1.2E-02	2.0E+00	6.6E-05	2.0E+00	H
Vanadium	2.2E+01	6.7E-06	9.3E-05	6.6E-03	1.1E-08	9.6E-04	1.3E-02	9.5E-01	1.6E-06	9.6E-01	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>						1.6E-01	2.2E-01	2.0E+01	4.7E-04	2.0E+01	H
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	6.7E-07	2.1E-07	3.3E-03	3.1E-10	1.3E-03	4.1E-04	6.5E+00	6.2E-07	6.5E+00	H
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	7.6E-09	2.4E-09	1.3E-04	4.0E-12	7.6E-06	2.4E-06	1.3E-01	4.0E-09	1.3E-01	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	1.3E-05	4.4E-06	2.5E-05	2.1E-10						
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>						1.3E-03	4.2E-04	6.7E+00	6.2E-07	6.7E+00	H
<i>Pathway Total</i>						1.6E-01	2.2E-01	2.6E+01	4.7E-04	2.7E+01	H
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</i>											
Antimony	4.1E+00	1.4E-05	1.4E-06	5.9E-03	1.4E-09	3.4E-02	3.5E-03	1.5E+01	3.5E-06	1.5E+01	H
Arsenic	1.2E+01	9.4E-05	2.1E-04	1.8E-02	1.7E-07	3.1E-01	6.9E-01	5.9E+01	5.6E-04	6.0E+01	H
Barium	1.2E+02	8.3E-03	2.2E-04	1.6E-01	4.0E-07	1.2E-01	3.2E-03	2.3E+00	5.7E-06	2.4E+00	H
Cadmium	3.4E-01	1.0E-04	2.5E-06	7.2E-04	1.3E-08	1.0E-01	2.5E-03	7.2E-01	1.3E-05	8.3E-01	
Chromium	2.0E+01	2.6E-05	1.5E-03	2.8E-02	1.2E-06	1.7E-05	1.0E-03	1.8E-02	8.2E-07	2.0E-02	
Copper	4.1E+01	2.3E-02	8.5E-03	7.5E-02	5.1E-05	5.9E-01	2.1E-01	1.9E+00	1.3E-03	2.7E+00	H
Manganese	7.4E+02	7.5E-03	7.6E-03	1.3E+00	4.3E-05	5.4E-02	5.4E-02	9.2E+00	3.1E-04	9.4E+00	H
Vanadium	2.2E+01	5.2E-05	4.3E-04	3.1E-02	5.2E-08	7.5E-03	6.2E-02	4.4E+00	7.5E-06	4.5E+00	H
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>						1.2E+00	1.0E+00	9.2E+01	2.2E-03	9.4E+01	H
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	5.2E-06	9.7E-07	1.5E-02	1.4E-09	1.0E-02	1.9E-03	3.0E+01	2.9E-06	3.0E+01	H
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	5.9E-08	1.1E-08	6.0E-04	1.9E-11	5.9E-05	1.1E-05	6.0E-01	1.9E-08	6.0E-01	
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	9.9E-05	2.1E-05	1.2E-04	9.9E-10						
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>						1.0E-02	1.9E-03	3.1E+01	2.9E-06	3.1E+01	H
<i>Pathway Total</i>						1.2E+00	1.0E+00	1.2E+02	2.2E-03	1.3E+02	H

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total HI across all pathways is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

HI = Hazard index.

HQ = Hazard quotient.

**Table M-22. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Soil Carcinogenic Risks - Ingestion of Foodstuffs**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)				Risk				Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Milk	Beef	Vegetables	Venison	Milk	Beef	Vegetables	Venison		
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</i>											
Antimony	4.1E+00	7.5E-07	1.3E-07	5.4E-04	1.3E-10						
Arsenic	1.2E+01	5.2E-06	1.9E-05	1.6E-03	1.5E-08	7.8E-06	2.8E-05	2.4E-03	2.3E-08	2.5E-03	R
Barium	1.2E+02	4.6E-04	2.0E-05	1.5E-02	3.7E-08						
Cadmium	3.4E-01	5.5E-06	2.3E-07	6.6E-05	1.2E-09						
Chromium	2.0E+01	1.4E-06	1.4E-04	2.5E-03	1.1E-07						
Copper	4.1E+01	1.3E-03	7.8E-04	6.9E-03	4.7E-06						
Manganese	7.4E+02	4.1E-04	7.0E-04	1.2E-01	4.0E-06						
Vanadium	2.2E+01	2.9E-06	4.0E-05	2.8E-03	4.8E-09						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>						7.8E-06	2.8E-05	2.4E-03	2.3E-08	2.5E-03	R
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	2.9E-07	8.9E-08	1.4E-03	1.3E-10	8.6E-09	2.7E-09	4.2E-05	4.0E-12	4.2E-05	R
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	3.3E-09	1.0E-09	5.5E-05	1.7E-12	2.2E-09	7.0E-10	3.7E-05	1.2E-12	3.7E-05	R
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	5.5E-06	1.9E-06	1.1E-05	9.1E-11	4.0E-05	1.4E-05	7.9E-05	6.6E-10	1.3E-04	R
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>						4.0E-05	1.4E-05	1.6E-04	6.7E-10	2.1E-04	R
<i>Pathway Total</i>						4.8E-05	4.2E-05	2.6E-03	2.4E-08	2.7E-03	R
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</i>											
Antimony	4.1E+00	1.2E-06	1.2E-07	5.1E-04	1.2E-10						
Arsenic	1.2E+01	8.1E-06	1.8E-05	1.5E-03	1.4E-08	1.2E-05	2.6E-05	2.3E-03	2.2E-08	2.3E-03	R
Barium	1.2E+02	7.1E-04	1.9E-05	1.4E-02	3.4E-08						
Cadmium	3.4E-01	8.6E-06	2.1E-07	6.2E-05	1.1E-09						
Chromium	2.0E+01	2.2E-06	1.3E-04	2.4E-03	1.1E-07						
Copper	4.1E+01	2.0E-03	7.3E-04	6.4E-03	4.4E-06						
Manganese	7.4E+02	6.4E-04	6.5E-04	1.1E-01	3.7E-06						
Vanadium	2.2E+01	4.5E-06	3.7E-05	2.7E-03	4.5E-09						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>						1.2E-05	2.6E-05	2.3E-03	2.2E-08	2.3E-03	R
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	4.6E+00	4.5E-07	8.3E-08	1.3E-03	1.2E-10	1.3E-08	2.5E-09	3.9E-05	3.7E-12	3.9E-05	R
2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.1E-01	5.1E-09	9.7E-10	5.1E-05	1.6E-12	3.4E-09	6.6E-10	3.5E-05	1.1E-12	3.5E-05	R
Benzo(a)pyrene	8.4E-02	8.5E-06	1.8E-06	1.0E-05	8.5E-11	6.2E-05	1.3E-05	7.3E-05	6.2E-10	1.5E-04	R
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>						6.2E-05	1.3E-05	1.5E-04	6.2E-10	2.2E-04	R
<i>Pathway Total</i>						7.4E-05	3.9E-05	2.4E-03	2.2E-08	2.5E-03	R

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk across all pathways is > 1E-06 (R).  
 COC = Chemical of concern.  
 COPC = Chemical of potential concern.  
 EPC = Exposure point concentration.

**Table M-23. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Subsurface Soil Non-carcinogenic Hazards**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</i>									
Aluminum	1.5E+04	2.1E-02	4.7E-04	4.5E-06	2.1E-02	4.7E-04	3.2E-03	2.4E-02	
Arsenic	1.6E+01	2.2E-05	1.5E-05	4.7E-09	7.3E-02	5.0E-02		1.2E-01	
Chromium	3.9E+01	5.3E-05	1.2E-06	1.1E-08	3.5E-05	6.2E-05		9.7E-05	
Vanadium	2.6E+01	3.6E-05	8.2E-07	7.8E-09	5.2E-03	4.5E-03		9.7E-03	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					9.9E-02	5.5E-02	3.2E-03	1.6E-01	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					9.9E-02	5.5E-02	3.2E-03	1.6E-01	
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</i>									
Aluminum	1.5E+04	1.9E-01	4.3E-04	1.1E-05	1.9E-01	4.3E-04	7.4E-03	2.0E-01	
Arsenic	1.6E+01	2.0E-04	1.3E-05	1.1E-08	6.8E-01	4.5E-02		7.2E-01	
Chromium	3.9E+01	4.9E-04	1.1E-06	2.7E-08	3.3E-04	5.6E-05		3.9E-04	
Vanadium	2.6E+01	3.4E-04	7.4E-07	1.8E-08	4.8E-02	4.1E-03		5.2E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					9.2E-01	4.9E-02	7.4E-03	9.8E-01	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					9.2E-01	4.9E-02	7.4E-03	9.8E-01	

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total HI across all pathways is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

HI = Hazard index.

HQ = Hazard quotient.

**Table M-24. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Subsurface Soil Carcinogenic Risks**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<b><i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</i></b>									
Aluminum	1.5E+04	8.9E-03	2.0E-04	1.9E-06					
Arsenic	1.6E+01	9.3E-06	6.4E-06	2.0E-09	1.4E-05	9.6E-06	3.0E-08	2.4E-05	R
Chromium	3.9E+01	2.3E-05	5.2E-07	4.9E-09					
Vanadium	2.6E+01	1.5E-05	3.5E-07	3.4E-09					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.4E-05	9.6E-06	3.0E-08	2.4E-05	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.4E-05	9.6E-06	3.0E-08	2.4E-05	R
<b><i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</i></b>									
Aluminum	1.5E+04	1.7E-02	3.7E-05	9.0E-07					
Arsenic	1.6E+01	1.7E-05	1.2E-06	9.4E-10	2.6E-05	1.7E-06	1.4E-08	2.8E-05	R
Chromium	3.9E+01	4.2E-05	9.3E-08	2.3E-09					
Vanadium	2.6E+01	2.9E-05	6.4E-08	1.6E-09					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.6E-05	1.7E-06	1.4E-08	2.8E-05	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.6E-05	1.7E-06	1.4E-08	2.8E-05	R

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk across all pathways is > 1E-06 (R).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

**Table M-25. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Groundwater Non-carcinogenic Hazards**

COPC	EPC (mg/L)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<b>National Guard - National Guard Trainee</b>									
<i>Bedrock Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	4.2E+00	1.3E-02	3.9E-05		2.8E-01	2.1E-02		3.0E-01	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.8E-01	2.1E-02		3.0E-01	
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	9.3E-03	2.8E-05	7.4E-08		5.7E-02	1.5E-04		5.7E-02	
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	2.2E-04	6.7E-07	6.1E-09		3.4E-04	3.1E-06		3.4E-04	
Trichloroethene	8.1E-03	2.5E-05	9.4E-07	1.2E-04			7.3E-04	7.3E-04	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					5.7E-02	1.5E-04	7.3E-04	5.8E-02	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					3.3E-01	2.2E-02	7.3E-04	3.5E-01	
<i>Unconsolidated Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	6.8E+00	2.1E-02	6.4E-05		4.5E-01	3.5E-02		4.8E-01	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					4.5E-01	3.5E-02		4.8E-01	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.5E-01	3.5E-02		4.8E-01	
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</b>									
<i>Bedrock Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	4.2E+00	1.1E-01	3.5E-04		2.5E+00	1.9E-01		2.7E+00	H
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.5E+00	1.9E-01		2.7E+00	H
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	9.3E-03	2.6E-04	6.6E-07		5.1E-01	1.3E-03		5.1E-01	
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	2.2E-04	6.0E-06	5.5E-08		3.0E-03	2.7E-05		3.0E-03	
Trichloroethene	8.1E-03	2.2E-04	8.4E-06	1.1E-03			6.5E-03	6.5E-03	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					5.1E-01	1.4E-03	6.5E-03	5.2E-01	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					3.0E+00	1.9E-01	6.5E-03	3.2E+00	H
<i>Unconsolidated Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	6.8E+00	1.9E-01	5.8E-04		4.0E+00	3.1E-01		4.3E+00	H
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					4.0E+00	3.1E-01		4.3E+00	H
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.0E+00	3.1E-01		4.3E+00	H
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</b>									
<i>Bedrock Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	4.2E+00	4.0E-01	7.4E-04		8.7E+00	4.0E-01		9.1E+00	H
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					8.7E+00	4.0E-01		9.1E+00	H
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	9.3E-03	8.9E-04	1.4E-06		1.8E+00	2.8E-03		1.8E+00	H
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	2.2E-04	2.1E-05	1.1E-07		1.1E-02	5.7E-05		1.1E-02	
Trichloroethene	8.1E-03	7.8E-04	1.8E-05	2.6E-03			1.5E-02	1.5E-02	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.8E+00	2.8E-03	1.5E-02	1.8E+00	H
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.0E+01	4.0E-01	1.5E-02	1.1E+01	H
<i>Unconsolidated Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	6.8E+00	6.5E-01	1.2E-03		1.4E+01	6.5E-01		1.5E+01	H
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.4E+01	6.5E-01		1.5E+01	H
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.4E+01	6.5E-01		1.5E+01	H

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total HI across all pathways is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

HI = Hazard index.

HQ = Hazard quotient.

**Table M-26. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Groundwater Carcinogenic Risks**

COPC	EPC (mg/L)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<b>National Guard - National Guard Trainee</b>									
<i>Bedrock Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	4.2E+00	4.5E-03	1.4E-05						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	9.3E-03	1.0E-05	2.6E-08		3.0E-07	7.9E-10		3.1E-07	
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	2.2E-04	2.4E-07	2.2E-09		1.6E-07	1.5E-09		1.6E-07	
Trichloroethene	8.1E-03	8.8E-06	3.4E-07	4.4E-05	1.1E-07	4.4E-09	3.1E-07	4.3E-07	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					5.8E-07	6.6E-09	3.1E-07	9.0E-07	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					5.8E-07	6.6E-09	3.1E-07	9.0E-07	
<i>Unconsolidated Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	6.8E+00	7.4E-03	2.3E-05						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>									
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</b>									
<i>Bedrock Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	4.2E+00	4.9E-02	1.5E-04						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	9.3E-03	1.1E-04	2.8E-07		3.3E-06	8.5E-09		3.3E-06	R
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	2.2E-04	2.6E-06	2.4E-08		1.8E-06	1.6E-08		1.8E-06	R
Trichloroethene	8.1E-03	9.5E-05	3.6E-06	4.8E-04	1.2E-06	4.7E-08	3.3E-06	4.6E-06	R
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					6.3E-06	7.2E-08	3.3E-06	9.7E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					6.3E-06	7.2E-08	3.3E-06	9.7E-06	R
<i>Unconsolidated Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	6.8E+00	7.9E-02	2.5E-04						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>									
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</b>									
<i>Bedrock Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	4.2E+00	3.4E-02	6.3E-05						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
2,4,6-Trinitrotoluene	9.3E-03	7.7E-05	1.2E-07		2.3E-06	3.5E-09		2.3E-06	R
2,4-Dinitrotoluene	2.2E-04	1.8E-06	9.8E-09		1.2E-06	6.7E-09		1.2E-06	R
Trichloroethene	8.1E-03	6.7E-05	1.5E-06	2.2E-04	8.7E-07	2.0E-08	1.6E-06	2.4E-06	R
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					4.4E-06	3.0E-08	1.6E-06	6.0E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.4E-06	3.0E-08	1.6E-06	6.0E-06	R
<i>Unconsolidated Groundwater</i>									
Manganese	6.8E+00	5.6E-02	1.0E-04						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>									

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk across all pathways is > 1E-06 (R).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

**Table M-27. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>National Guard - National Guard Fire Suppression Worker</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Aluminum	1.6E+04	1.5E-04	9.1E-06	7.3E-08	1.5E-04	9.1E-06	5.1E-05	2.1E-04	
Antimony	5.5E+00	5.4E-08	3.2E-09	2.6E-11	1.3E-04	5.3E-05		1.9E-04	
Arsenic	2.1E+01	2.0E-07	3.6E-07	9.7E-11	6.7E-04	1.2E-03		1.9E-03	
Manganese	4.1E+03	4.0E-05	2.4E-06	1.9E-08	8.7E-04	1.3E-03	1.4E-03	3.5E-03	
Vanadium	2.8E+01	2.7E-07	1.6E-08	1.3E-10	3.9E-05	9.0E-05		1.3E-04	
Inorganics Pathway Total					1.9E-03	2.6E-03	1.4E-03	5.9E-03	
Benz(a)anthracene	6.4E-01	6.3E-09	4.8E-08	3.0E-12					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.3E-01	5.2E-09	4.0E-08	2.5E-12					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.0E-01	5.8E-09	4.5E-08	2.8E-12					
Organics Pathway Total									
Pathway Total - Chemicals					1.9E-03	2.6E-03	1.4E-03	5.9E-03	
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	1.3E-04	7.6E-06	6.1E-08	1.3E-04	7.6E-06	4.3E-05	1.8E-04	
Antimony	1.3E+02	1.3E-06	7.4E-08	6.0E-10	3.1E-03	1.2E-03		4.4E-03	
Arsenic	1.9E+01	1.9E-07	3.3E-07	9.0E-11	6.3E-04	1.1E-03		1.7E-03	
Barium	2.9E+02	2.8E-06	1.7E-07	1.4E-09	4.0E-05	3.4E-05	9.5E-06	8.4E-05	
Cadmium	1.9E+01	1.8E-07	1.1E-08	8.9E-11	1.8E-04	4.4E-04		6.2E-04	
Chromium	5.7E+01	5.6E-07	3.3E-08	2.7E-10	3.7E-07	1.7E-06		2.1E-06	
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	1.9E-07	1.1E-08	9.2E-11	6.4E-05	1.5E-04	3.2E-06	2.2E-04	
Copper	2.0E+02	2.0E-06	1.2E-07	9.5E-10	4.9E-05	2.9E-06		5.2E-05	
Mercury	3.0E+01	2.9E-07	1.7E-08	1.4E-10	9.8E-04	8.3E-04		1.8E-03	
Vanadium	2.4E+01	2.3E-07	1.4E-08	1.1E-10	3.3E-05	7.5E-05		1.1E-04	
Zinc	1.4E+03	1.4E-05	8.2E-07	6.6E-09	4.6E-05	9.1E-06		5.5E-05	
Inorganics Pathway Total					5.3E-03	3.9E-03	5.5E-05	9.2E-03	
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	5.2E-09	4.0E-08	2.5E-12					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	5.1E-09	3.9E-08	2.5E-12					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	5.7E-09	4.4E-08	2.7E-12					
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	3.6E-09	2.8E-08	1.7E-12					
Organics Pathway Total									
Pathway Total - Chemicals					5.3E-03	3.9E-03	5.5E-05	9.2E-03	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Aluminum	1.9E+04	1.8E-04	1.1E-05	8.7E-08	1.8E-04	1.1E-05	6.1E-05	2.5E-04	
Chromium	2.1E+02	2.1E-06	1.2E-07	1.0E-09	1.4E-06	6.4E-06		7.8E-06	
Manganese	6.5E+02	6.3E-06	3.8E-07	3.0E-09	1.4E-04	2.0E-04	2.1E-04	5.5E-04	
Vanadium	3.2E+01	3.1E-07	1.9E-08	1.5E-10	4.5E-05	1.0E-04		1.5E-04	
Inorganics Pathway Total					3.6E-04	3.2E-04	2.7E-04	9.6E-04	
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.1E-01	1.1E-09	8.3E-09	5.2E-13					
Organics Pathway Total									
Pathway Total - Chemicals					3.6E-04	3.2E-04	2.7E-04	9.6E-04	

Table M-27. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact (continued)

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>National Guard - National Guard Trainee</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Aluminum	1.6E+04	2.4E-03	2.4E-05	6.3E-04	2.4E-03	2.4E-05	4.4E-01	4.5E-01	
Antimony	5.5E+00	8.4E-07	8.3E-09	2.2E-07	2.1E-03	1.4E-04		2.2E-03	
Arsenic	2.1E+01	3.1E-06	9.3E-07	8.4E-07	1.0E-02	3.1E-03		1.4E-02	
Manganese	4.1E+03	6.3E-04	6.2E-06	1.7E-04	1.4E-02	3.4E-03	1.2E+01	1.2E+01	H
Vanadium	2.8E+01	4.3E-06	4.2E-08	1.1E-06	6.1E-04	2.3E-04		8.5E-04	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.9E-02	6.9E-03	1.2E+01	1.2E+01	H
Benz(a)anthracene	6.4E-01	9.8E-08	1.3E-07	2.6E-08					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.3E-01	8.1E-08	1.0E-07	2.2E-08					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.0E-01	9.1E-08	1.2E-07	2.4E-08					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.9E-02	6.9E-03	1.2E+01	1.2E+01	H
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	2.0E-03	2.0E-05	5.3E-04	2.0E-03	2.0E-05	3.7E-01	3.7E-01	
Antimony	1.3E+02	2.0E-05	1.9E-07	5.2E-06	4.9E-02	3.2E-03		5.2E-02	
Arsenic	1.9E+01	2.9E-06	8.7E-07	7.8E-07	9.8E-03	2.9E-03		1.3E-02	
Barium	2.9E+02	4.4E-05	4.4E-07	1.2E-05	6.3E-04	8.9E-05	8.2E-02	8.3E-02	
Cadmium	1.9E+01	2.9E-06	2.9E-08	7.7E-07	2.9E-03	1.1E-03		4.0E-03	
Chromium	5.7E+01	8.7E-06	8.6E-08	2.3E-06	5.8E-06	4.4E-06		1.0E-05	
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	3.0E-06	2.9E-08	7.9E-07	9.9E-04	3.9E-04	2.8E-02	2.9E-02	
Copper	2.0E+02	3.1E-05	3.1E-07	8.2E-06	7.7E-04	7.6E-06		7.8E-04	
Mercury	3.0E+01	4.6E-06	4.5E-08	1.2E-06	1.5E-02	2.2E-03		1.7E-02	
Vanadium	2.4E+01	3.6E-06	3.6E-08	9.6E-07	5.1E-04	2.0E-04		7.1E-04	
Zinc	1.4E+03	2.2E-04	2.1E-06	5.7E-05	7.2E-04	2.4E-05		7.4E-04	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					8.2E-02	1.0E-02	4.8E-01	5.7E-01	
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	8.2E-08	1.1E-07	2.2E-08					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	8.0E-08	1.0E-07	2.1E-08					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	8.8E-08	1.1E-07	2.4E-08					
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	5.7E-08	7.3E-08	1.5E-08					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					8.2E-02	1.0E-02	4.8E-01	5.7E-01	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Aluminum	1.9E+04	2.8E-03	2.8E-05	7.5E-04	2.8E-03	2.8E-05	5.3E-01	5.3E-01	
Chromium	2.1E+02	3.3E-05	3.2E-07	8.7E-06	2.2E-05	1.7E-05		3.8E-05	
Manganese	6.5E+02	9.9E-05	9.8E-07	2.6E-05	2.1E-03	5.3E-04	1.8E+00	1.8E+00	H
Vanadium	3.2E+01	4.9E-06	4.8E-08	1.3E-06	7.0E-04	2.6E-04		9.6E-04	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					5.7E-03	8.4E-04	2.4E+00	2.4E+00	H
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.1E-01	1.7E-08	2.2E-08	4.5E-09					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					5.7E-03	8.4E-04	2.4E+00	2.4E+00	H



**Table M-27. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact (continued)**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Aluminum	1.6E+04	2.1E-02	4.9E-04	4.6E-06	2.1E-02	4.9E-04	3.2E-03	2.5E-02	
Antimony	5.5E+00	7.5E-06	1.7E-07	1.6E-09	1.9E-02	2.9E-03		2.2E-02	
Arsenic	2.1E+01	2.8E-05	1.9E-05	6.1E-09	9.4E-02	6.4E-02		1.6E-01	
Manganese	4.1E+03	5.6E-03	1.3E-04	1.2E-06	1.2E-01	7.0E-02	8.5E-02	2.8E-01	
Vanadium	2.8E+01	3.8E-05	8.8E-07	8.3E-09	5.5E-03	4.8E-03		1.0E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.6E-01	1.4E-01	8.8E-02	4.9E-01	
Benz(a)anthracene	6.4E-01	8.8E-07	2.6E-06	1.9E-10					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.3E-01	7.2E-07	2.1E-06	1.6E-10					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.0E-01	8.2E-07	2.4E-06	1.8E-10					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.6E-01	1.4E-01	8.8E-02	4.9E-01	
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	1.8E-02	4.1E-04	3.9E-06	1.8E-02	4.1E-04	2.7E-03	2.1E-02	
Antimony	1.3E+02	1.8E-04	4.0E-06	3.8E-08	4.4E-01	6.7E-02		5.0E-01	
Arsenic	1.9E+01	2.6E-05	1.8E-05	5.7E-09	8.8E-02	6.0E-02		1.5E-01	
Barium	2.9E+02	3.9E-04	9.0E-06	8.5E-08	5.6E-03	1.8E-03	6.0E-04	8.1E-03	
Cadmium	1.9E+01	2.6E-05	5.9E-07	5.6E-09	2.6E-02	2.4E-02		5.0E-02	
Chromium	5.7E+01	7.8E-05	1.8E-06	1.7E-08	5.2E-05	9.1E-05		1.4E-04	
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	2.7E-05	6.1E-07	5.8E-09	8.9E-03	8.1E-03	2.0E-04	1.7E-02	
Copper	2.0E+02	2.8E-04	6.3E-06	6.0E-08	6.9E-03	1.6E-04		7.1E-03	
Mercury	3.0E+01	4.1E-05	9.3E-07	8.9E-09	1.4E-01	4.4E-02		1.8E-01	
Vanadium	2.4E+01	3.2E-05	7.3E-07	7.0E-09	4.6E-03	4.0E-03		8.6E-03	
Zinc	1.4E+03	1.9E-03	4.4E-05	4.2E-07	6.4E-03	4.9E-04		6.9E-03	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					7.4E-01	2.1E-01	3.5E-03	9.5E-01	
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	7.3E-07	2.2E-06	1.6E-10					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	7.2E-07	2.1E-06	1.5E-10					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	7.9E-07	2.4E-06	1.7E-10					
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	5.1E-07	1.5E-06	1.1E-10					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					7.4E-01	2.1E-01	3.5E-03	9.5E-01	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Aluminum	1.9E+04	2.5E-02	5.8E-04	5.5E-06	2.5E-02	5.8E-04	3.8E-03	3.0E-02	
Chromium	2.1E+02	2.9E-04	6.7E-06	6.3E-08	2.0E-04	3.4E-04		5.4E-04	
Manganese	6.5E+02	8.8E-04	2.0E-05	1.9E-07	1.9E-02	1.1E-02	1.3E-02	4.4E-02	
Vanadium	3.2E+01	4.4E-05	1.0E-06	9.5E-09	6.2E-03	5.5E-03		1.2E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					5.1E-02	1.7E-02	1.7E-02	8.6E-02	
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.1E-01	1.5E-07	4.5E-07	3.3E-11					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					5.1E-02	1.7E-02	1.7E-02	8.6E-02	

Table M-27. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact (continued)

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Aluminum	1.6E+04	2.0E-01	4.4E-04	1.1E-05	2.0E-01	4.4E-04	7.6E-03	2.1E-01	
Antimony	5.5E+00	7.0E-05	1.5E-07	3.8E-09	1.8E-01	2.6E-03		1.8E-01	
Arsenic	2.1E+01	2.6E-04	1.7E-05	1.4E-08	8.8E-01	5.8E-02		9.4E-01	
Manganese	4.1E+03	5.2E-02	1.2E-04	2.8E-06	1.1E+00	6.3E-02	2.0E-01	1.4E+00	H
Vanadium	2.8E+01	3.6E-04	7.9E-07	1.9E-08	5.1E-02	4.3E-03		5.6E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.4E+00	1.3E-01	2.1E-01	2.8E+00	H
Benz(a)anthracene	6.4E-01	8.2E-06	2.3E-06	4.4E-10					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.3E-01	6.8E-06	1.9E-06	3.7E-10					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.0E-01	7.6E-06	2.2E-06	4.1E-10					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.4E+00	1.3E-01	2.1E-01	2.8E+00	H
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	1.7E-01	3.7E-04	9.0E-06	1.7E-01	3.7E-04	6.3E-03	1.7E-01	
Antimony	1.3E+02	1.6E-03	3.6E-06	8.9E-08	4.1E+00	6.0E-02		4.2E+00	H
Arsenic	1.9E+01	2.5E-04	1.6E-05	1.3E-08	8.2E-01	5.4E-02		8.7E-01	
Barium	2.9E+02	3.7E-03	8.1E-06	2.0E-07	5.3E-02	1.7E-03	1.4E-03	5.6E-02	
Cadmium	1.9E+01	2.4E-04	5.3E-07	1.3E-08	2.4E-01	2.1E-02		2.6E-01	
Chromium	5.7E+01	7.3E-04	1.6E-06	4.0E-08	4.9E-04	8.2E-05		5.7E-04	
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	2.5E-04	5.5E-07	1.3E-08	8.3E-02	7.3E-03	4.7E-04	9.1E-02	
Copper	2.0E+02	2.6E-03	5.7E-06	1.4E-07	6.5E-02	1.4E-04		6.5E-02	
Mercury	3.0E+01	3.8E-04	8.4E-07	2.1E-08	1.3E+00	4.0E-02		1.3E+00	H
Vanadium	2.4E+01	3.0E-04	6.6E-07	1.6E-08	4.3E-02	3.6E-03		4.7E-02	
Zinc	1.4E+03	1.8E-02	4.0E-05	9.8E-07	6.0E-02	4.4E-04		6.1E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					6.9E+00	1.9E-01	8.2E-03	7.1E+00	H
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	6.9E-06	2.0E-06	3.7E-10					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	6.7E-06	1.9E-06	3.6E-10					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	7.4E-06	2.1E-06	4.0E-10					
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	4.7E-06	1.4E-06	2.6E-10					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					6.9E+00	1.9E-01	8.2E-03	7.1E+00	H
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Aluminum	1.9E+04	2.4E-01	5.2E-04	1.3E-05	2.4E-01	5.2E-04	9.0E-03	2.5E-01	
Chromium	2.1E+02	2.7E-03	6.0E-06	1.5E-07	1.8E-03	3.1E-04		2.1E-03	
Manganese	6.5E+02	8.3E-03	1.8E-05	4.5E-07	1.8E-01	9.9E-03	3.1E-02	2.2E-01	
Vanadium	3.2E+01	4.1E-04	9.0E-07	2.2E-08	5.8E-02	4.9E-03		6.3E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					4.8E-01	1.6E-02	4.0E-02	5.3E-01	
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.1E-01	1.4E-06	4.0E-07	7.6E-11					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.8E-01	1.6E-02	4.0E-02	5.3E-01	

**Table M-27. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact (continued)**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Recreational - Hunter/Trapper/Fisher</i>									
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	6.8E-05	5.6E-06	1.5E-08	6.8E-05	5.6E-06	1.0E-05	8.4E-05	
Antimony	1.3E+02	6.7E-07	5.5E-08	1.4E-10	1.7E-03	9.1E-04		2.6E-03	
Arsenic	1.9E+01	1.0E-07	2.5E-07	2.2E-11	3.3E-04	8.2E-04		1.2E-03	
Barium	2.9E+02	1.5E-06	1.2E-07	3.3E-10	2.1E-05	2.5E-05	2.3E-06	4.9E-05	
Cadmium	1.9E+01	9.9E-08	8.1E-09	2.1E-11	9.9E-05	3.2E-04		4.2E-04	
Chromium	5.7E+01	3.0E-07	2.4E-08	6.5E-11	2.0E-07	1.3E-06		1.5E-06	
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	1.0E-07	8.3E-09	2.2E-11	3.4E-05	1.1E-04	7.7E-07	1.5E-04	
Copper	2.0E+02	1.1E-06	8.6E-08	2.3E-10	2.6E-05	2.2E-06		2.9E-05	
Mercury	3.0E+01	1.6E-07	1.3E-08	3.4E-11	5.2E-04	6.1E-04		1.1E-03	
Vanadium	2.4E+01	1.2E-07	1.0E-08	2.7E-11	1.8E-05	5.5E-05		7.3E-05	
Zinc	1.4E+03	7.4E-06	6.0E-07	1.6E-09	2.5E-05	6.7E-06		3.1E-05	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.8E-03	2.9E-03	1.3E-05	5.7E-03	
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	2.8E-09	3.0E-08	6.1E-13					
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	2.7E-09	2.9E-08	5.9E-13					
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	3.0E-09	3.2E-08	6.5E-13					
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	1.9E-09	2.1E-08	4.2E-13					
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.8E-03	2.9E-03	1.3E-05	5.7E-03	

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total HI across all pathways is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

HI = Hazard index.

HQ = Hazard quotient.

**Table M-28. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>National Guard - National Guard Fire Suppression Worker</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Aluminum	1.6E+04	5.5E-05	3.2E-06	2.6E-08					
Antimony	5.5E+00	1.9E-08	1.1E-09	9.3E-12					
Arsenic	2.1E+01	7.2E-08	1.3E-07	3.5E-11	1.1E-07	1.9E-07	5.2E-10	3.0E-07	
Manganese	4.1E+03	1.4E-05	8.5E-07	6.9E-09					
Vanadium	2.8E+01	9.8E-08	5.8E-09	4.7E-11					
Inorganics Pathway Total					1.1E-07	1.9E-07	5.2E-10	3.0E-07	
Benz(a)anthracene	6.4E-01	2.2E-09	1.7E-08	1.1E-12	1.6E-09	1.3E-08	3.3E-13	1.4E-08	
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.3E-01	1.8E-09	1.4E-08	8.9E-13	1.3E-08	1.0E-07	2.8E-12	1.2E-07	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.0E-01	2.1E-09	1.6E-08	1.0E-12	1.5E-09	1.2E-08	3.1E-13	1.3E-08	
Organics Pathway Total					1.7E-08	1.3E-07	3.4E-12	1.5E-07	
Pathway Total - Chemicals					1.2E-07	3.2E-07	5.2E-10	4.5E-07	
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	4.5E-05	2.7E-06	2.2E-08					
Antimony	1.3E+02	4.5E-07	2.7E-08	2.2E-10					
Arsenic	1.9E+01	6.7E-08	1.2E-07	3.2E-11	1.0E-07	1.8E-07	4.9E-10	2.8E-07	
Barium	2.9E+02	1.0E-06	6.0E-08	4.8E-10					
Cadmium	1.9E+01	6.6E-08	3.9E-09	3.2E-11			2.0E-10	2.0E-10	
Chromium	5.7E+01	2.0E-07	1.2E-08	9.6E-11					
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	6.8E-08	4.0E-09	3.3E-11			1.4E-09	1.4E-09	
Copper	2.0E+02	7.1E-07	4.2E-08	3.4E-10					
Mercury	3.0E+01	1.0E-07	6.2E-09	5.0E-11					
Vanadium	2.4E+01	8.2E-08	4.9E-09	3.9E-11					
Zinc	1.4E+03	4.9E-06	2.9E-07	2.4E-09					
Inorganics Pathway Total					1.0E-07	1.8E-07	2.1E-09	2.8E-07	
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	1.9E-09	1.4E-08	9.0E-13	1.4E-09	1.1E-08	2.8E-13	1.2E-08	
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	1.8E-09	1.4E-08	8.8E-13	1.3E-08	1.0E-07	2.7E-12	1.2E-07	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	2.0E-09	1.6E-08	9.7E-13	1.5E-09	1.1E-08	3.0E-13	1.3E-08	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	1.3E-09	1.0E-08	6.2E-13	9.5E-10	7.3E-09	1.9E-13	8.3E-09	
Organics Pathway Total					1.7E-08	1.3E-07	3.5E-12	1.5E-07	
Pathway Total - Chemicals					1.2E-07	3.1E-07	2.1E-09	4.3E-07	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Aluminum	1.9E+04	6.5E-05	3.8E-06	3.1E-08					
Chromium	2.1E+02	7.5E-07	4.4E-08	3.6E-10					
Manganese	6.5E+02	2.3E-06	1.3E-07	1.1E-09					
Vanadium	3.2E+01	1.1E-07	6.6E-09	5.4E-11					
Inorganics Pathway Total									
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.1E-01	3.8E-10	3.0E-09	1.8E-13	2.8E-09	2.2E-08	5.7E-13	2.4E-08	
Organics Pathway Total					2.8E-09	2.2E-08	5.7E-13	2.4E-08	
Pathway Total - Chemicals					2.8E-09	2.2E-08	5.7E-13	2.4E-08	

Table M-28. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact (continued)

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>National Guard - National Guard Trainee</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Aluminum	1.6E+04	8.5E-04	8.4E-06	2.3E-04					
Antimony	5.5E+00	3.0E-07	3.0E-09	8.0E-08					
Arsenic	2.1E+01	1.1E-06	3.3E-07	3.0E-07	1.7E-06	5.0E-07	4.5E-06	6.7E-06	R
Manganese	4.1E+03	2.2E-04	2.2E-06	6.0E-05					
Vanadium	2.8E+01	1.5E-06	1.5E-08	4.1E-07					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.7E-06	5.0E-07	4.5E-06	6.7E-06	R
Benz(a)anthracene	6.4E-01	3.5E-08	4.5E-08	9.3E-09	2.5E-08	3.3E-08	2.9E-09	6.1E-08	
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.3E-01	2.9E-08	3.7E-08	7.7E-09	2.1E-07	2.7E-07	2.4E-08	5.1E-07	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.0E-01	3.2E-08	4.2E-08	8.7E-09	2.4E-08	3.1E-08	2.7E-09	5.7E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.6E-07	3.3E-07	2.9E-08	6.2E-07	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.9E-06	8.3E-07	4.5E-06	7.3E-06	R
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	7.1E-04	7.0E-06	1.9E-04					
Antimony	1.3E+02	7.0E-06	6.9E-08	1.9E-06					
Arsenic	1.9E+01	1.0E-06	3.1E-07	2.8E-07	1.6E-06	4.7E-07	4.2E-06	6.2E-06	R
Barium	2.9E+02	1.6E-05	1.6E-07	4.2E-06					
Cadmium	1.9E+01	1.0E-06	1.0E-08	2.7E-07			1.7E-06	1.7E-06	R
Chromium	5.7E+01	3.1E-06	3.1E-08	8.3E-07					
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	1.1E-06	1.1E-08	2.8E-07			1.2E-05	1.2E-05	R
Copper	2.0E+02	1.1E-05	1.1E-07	2.9E-06					
Mercury	3.0E+01	1.6E-06	1.6E-08	4.3E-07					
Vanadium	2.4E+01	1.3E-06	1.3E-08	3.4E-07					
Zinc	1.4E+03	7.7E-05	7.6E-07	2.0E-05					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.6E-06	4.7E-07	1.8E-05	2.0E-05	R
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	2.9E-08	3.8E-08	7.8E-09	2.1E-08	2.7E-08	2.4E-09	5.1E-08	
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	2.8E-08	3.7E-08	7.6E-09	2.1E-07	2.7E-07	2.4E-08	5.0E-07	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	3.2E-08	4.1E-08	8.4E-09	2.3E-08	3.0E-08	2.6E-09	5.5E-08	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	2.0E-08	2.6E-08	5.4E-09	1.5E-08	1.9E-08	1.7E-09	3.5E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.7E-07	3.4E-07	3.0E-08	6.4E-07	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.8E-06	8.1E-07	1.8E-05	2.0E-05	R
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Aluminum	1.9E+04	1.0E-03	1.0E-05	2.7E-04					
Chromium	2.1E+02	1.2E-05	1.2E-07	3.1E-06					
Manganese	6.5E+02	3.5E-05	3.5E-07	9.4E-06					
Vanadium	3.2E+01	1.7E-06	1.7E-08	4.6E-07					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.1E-01	6.0E-09	7.7E-09	1.6E-09	4.4E-08	5.6E-08	5.0E-09	1.1E-07	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					4.4E-08	5.6E-08	5.0E-09	1.1E-07	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.4E-08	5.6E-08	5.0E-09	1.1E-07	

Table M-28. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact (continued)

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Aluminum	1.6E+04	9.2E-03	2.1E-04	2.0E-06					
Antimony	5.5E+00	3.2E-06	7.4E-08	7.0E-10					
Arsenic	2.1E+01	1.2E-05	8.3E-06	2.6E-09	1.8E-05	1.2E-05	3.9E-08	3.1E-05	R
Manganese	4.1E+03	2.4E-03	5.5E-05	5.2E-07					
Vanadium	2.8E+01	1.6E-05	3.8E-07	3.6E-09					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.8E-05	1.2E-05	3.9E-08	3.1E-05	R
Benz(a)anthracene	6.4E-01	3.8E-07	1.1E-06	8.1E-11	2.7E-07	8.1E-07	2.5E-11	1.1E-06	R
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.3E-01	3.1E-07	9.2E-07	6.7E-11	2.3E-06	6.7E-06	2.1E-10	9.0E-06	R
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.0E-01	3.5E-07	1.0E-06	7.6E-11	2.6E-07	7.6E-07	2.3E-11	1.0E-06	R
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.8E-06	8.3E-06	2.6E-10	1.1E-05	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.1E-05	2.1E-05	4.0E-08	4.2E-05	R
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	7.6E-03	1.7E-04	1.7E-06					
Antimony	1.3E+02	7.5E-05	1.7E-06	1.6E-08					
Arsenic	1.9E+01	1.1E-05	7.7E-06	2.4E-09	1.7E-05	1.2E-05	3.7E-08	2.9E-05	R
Barium	2.9E+02	1.7E-04	3.9E-06	3.7E-08					
Cadmium	1.9E+01	1.1E-05	2.5E-07	2.4E-09			1.5E-08	1.5E-08	
Chromium	5.7E+01	3.4E-05	7.6E-07	7.3E-09					
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	1.1E-05	2.6E-07	2.5E-09			1.0E-07	1.0E-07	
Copper	2.0E+02	1.2E-04	2.7E-06	2.6E-08					
Mercury	3.0E+01	1.8E-05	4.0E-07	3.8E-09					
Vanadium	2.4E+01	1.4E-05	3.1E-07	3.0E-09					
Zinc	1.4E+03	8.3E-04	1.9E-05	1.8E-07					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.7E-05	1.2E-05	1.6E-07	2.9E-05	R
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	3.1E-07	9.3E-07	6.8E-11	2.3E-07	6.8E-07	2.1E-11	9.1E-07	
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	3.1E-07	9.1E-07	6.6E-11	2.2E-06	6.6E-06	2.1E-10	8.9E-06	R
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	3.4E-07	1.0E-06	7.4E-11	2.5E-07	7.4E-07	2.3E-11	9.8E-07	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	2.2E-07	6.5E-07	4.7E-11	1.6E-07	4.7E-07	1.5E-11	6.3E-07	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.9E-06	8.5E-06	2.6E-10	1.1E-05	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.0E-05	2.0E-05	1.6E-07	4.0E-05	R
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Aluminum	1.9E+04	1.1E-02	2.5E-04	2.4E-06					
Chromium	2.1E+02	1.3E-04	2.9E-06	2.7E-08					
Manganese	6.5E+02	3.8E-04	8.6E-06	8.2E-08					
Vanadium	3.2E+01	1.9E-05	4.3E-07	4.1E-09					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.1E-01	6.5E-08	1.9E-07	1.4E-11	4.7E-07	1.4E-06	4.3E-11	1.9E-06	R
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					4.7E-07	1.4E-06	4.3E-11	1.9E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.7E-07	1.4E-06	4.3E-11	1.9E-06	R

Table M-28. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact (continued)

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Aluminum	1.6E+04	1.7E-02	3.8E-05	9.3E-07					
Antimony	5.5E+00	6.0E-06	1.3E-08	3.3E-10					
Arsenic	2.1E+01	2.3E-05	1.5E-06	1.2E-09	3.4E-05	2.2E-06	1.8E-08	3.6E-05	R
Manganese	4.1E+03	4.5E-03	9.9E-06	2.4E-07					
Vanadium	2.8E+01	3.1E-05	6.8E-08	1.7E-09					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					3.4E-05	2.2E-06	1.8E-08	3.6E-05	R
Benz(a)anthracene	6.4E-01	7.0E-07	2.0E-07	3.8E-11	5.1E-07	1.5E-07	1.2E-11	6.6E-07	
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.3E-01	5.8E-07	1.7E-07	3.1E-11	4.2E-06	1.2E-06	9.7E-11	5.4E-06	R
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	6.0E-01	6.5E-07	1.9E-07	3.5E-11	4.8E-07	1.4E-07	1.1E-11	6.1E-07	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					5.2E-06	1.5E-06	1.2E-10	6.7E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					3.9E-05	3.7E-06	1.9E-08	4.3E-05	R
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	1.4E-02	3.1E-05	7.7E-07					
Antimony	1.3E+02	1.4E-04	3.1E-07	7.6E-09					
Arsenic	1.9E+01	2.1E-05	1.4E-06	1.1E-09	3.2E-05	2.1E-06	1.7E-08	3.4E-05	R
Barium	2.9E+02	3.2E-04	6.9E-07	1.7E-08					
Cadmium	1.9E+01	2.1E-05	4.6E-08	1.1E-09			7.1E-09	7.1E-09	
Chromium	5.7E+01	6.3E-05	1.4E-07	3.4E-09					
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	2.1E-05	4.7E-08	1.2E-09			4.9E-08	4.9E-08	
Copper	2.0E+02	2.2E-04	4.9E-07	1.2E-08					
Mercury	3.0E+01	3.3E-05	7.2E-08	1.8E-09					
Vanadium	2.4E+01	2.6E-05	5.7E-08	1.4E-09					
Zinc	1.4E+03	1.5E-03	3.4E-06	8.4E-08					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					3.2E-05	2.1E-06	7.3E-08	3.4E-05	R
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	5.9E-07	1.7E-07	3.2E-11	4.3E-07	1.2E-07	9.9E-12	5.5E-07	
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	5.7E-07	1.6E-07	3.1E-11	4.2E-06	1.2E-06	9.6E-11	5.4E-06	R
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	6.3E-07	1.8E-07	3.4E-11	4.6E-07	1.3E-07	1.1E-11	6.0E-07	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	4.1E-07	1.2E-07	2.2E-11	3.0E-07	8.5E-08	6.8E-12	3.8E-07	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					5.4E-06	1.5E-06	1.2E-10	6.9E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					3.7E-05	3.6E-06	7.3E-08	4.1E-05	R
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Aluminum	1.9E+04	2.0E-02	4.5E-05	1.1E-06					
Chromium	2.1E+02	2.3E-04	5.2E-07	1.3E-08					
Manganese	6.5E+02	7.1E-04	1.6E-06	3.8E-08					
Vanadium	3.2E+01	3.5E-05	7.7E-08	1.9E-09					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.1E-01	1.2E-07	3.4E-08	6.5E-12	8.8E-07	2.5E-07	2.0E-11	1.1E-06	R
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					8.8E-07	2.5E-07	2.0E-11	1.1E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					8.8E-07	2.5E-07	2.0E-11	1.1E-06	R

**Table M-28. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Sediment Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact (continued)**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>Recreational - Hunter/Trapper/Fisher</i>									
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Aluminum	1.3E+04	2.9E-05	2.4E-06	6.3E-09					
Antimony	1.3E+02	2.9E-07	2.3E-08	6.2E-11					
Arsenic	1.9E+01	4.3E-08	1.1E-07	9.3E-12	6.4E-08	1.6E-07	1.4E-10	2.2E-07	
Barium	2.9E+02	6.4E-07	5.3E-08	1.4E-10					
Cadmium	1.9E+01	4.2E-08	3.5E-09	9.2E-12			5.8E-11	5.8E-11	
Chromium	5.7E+01	1.3E-07	1.0E-08	2.8E-11					
Chromium, hexavalent	2.0E+01	4.4E-08	3.6E-09	9.4E-12			4.0E-10	4.0E-10	
Copper	2.0E+02	4.5E-07	3.7E-08	9.8E-11					
Mercury	3.0E+01	6.7E-08	5.5E-09	1.4E-11					
Vanadium	2.4E+01	5.3E-08	4.3E-09	1.1E-11					
Zinc	1.4E+03	3.2E-06	2.6E-07	6.8E-10					
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					6.4E-08	1.6E-07	5.9E-10	2.2E-07	
Benz(a)anthracene	5.4E-01	1.2E-09	1.3E-08	2.6E-13	8.7E-10	9.3E-09	8.0E-14	1.0E-08	
Benzo(a)pyrene	5.2E-01	1.2E-09	1.2E-08	2.5E-13	8.5E-09	9.1E-08	7.8E-13	9.9E-08	
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	5.8E-01	1.3E-09	1.4E-08	2.8E-13	9.5E-10	1.0E-08	8.7E-14	1.1E-08	
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	3.7E-01	8.3E-10	8.8E-09	1.8E-13	6.1E-10	6.4E-09	5.6E-14	7.1E-09	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.1E-08	1.2E-07	1.0E-12	1.3E-07	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					7.5E-08	2.7E-07	6.0E-10	3.5E-07	

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk across all pathways is > 1E-06 (R).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.



**Table M-29. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Water Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact**

COPC	EPC (mg/L)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<b>National Guard - National Guard Fire Suppression Worker</b>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Manganese	1.1E+01	6.5E-04	1.1E-04		1.4E-02	5.9E-02		7.3E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.4E-02	5.9E-02		7.3E-02	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.4E-02	5.9E-02		7.3E-02	
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	2.8E-07	1.6E-07		4.6E-06	2.7E-06		7.3E-06	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					4.6E-06	2.7E-06		7.3E-06	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					4.6E-06	2.7E-06		7.3E-06	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Arsenic	9.0E-03	5.3E-07	1.3E-07		1.8E-03	4.5E-04		2.2E-03	
Manganese	2.0E+00	1.2E-04	2.0E-05		2.6E-03	1.1E-02		1.3E-02	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					4.3E-03	1.1E-02		1.6E-02	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	4.5E-03	2.7E-07	6.9E-05		1.3E-05	3.5E-03		3.5E-03	
Perchlorate	1.2E-02	6.9E-07	3.5E-11		9.9E-04	5.0E-08		9.9E-04	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.0E-03	3.5E-03		4.5E-03	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					5.3E-03	1.5E-02		2.0E-02	
<b>National Guard - National Guard Trainee</b>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Manganese	1.1E+01	1.7E-03	1.7E-03		3.7E-02	9.3E-01		9.6E-01	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					3.7E-02	9.3E-01		9.6E-01	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					3.7E-02	9.3E-01		9.6E-01	
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	7.2E-07	2.5E-06		1.2E-05	4.2E-05		5.4E-05	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.2E-05	4.2E-05		5.4E-05	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.2E-05	4.2E-05		5.4E-05	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Arsenic	9.0E-03	1.4E-06	2.1E-06		4.6E-03	7.0E-03		1.2E-02	
Manganese	2.0E+00	3.1E-04	3.1E-04		6.6E-03	1.7E-01		1.7E-01	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.1E-02	1.8E-01		1.9E-01	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	4.5E-03	6.9E-07	1.1E-03		3.5E-05	5.4E-02		5.4E-02	
Perchlorate	1.2E-02	1.8E-06	5.4E-10		2.6E-03	7.8E-07		2.6E-03	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.6E-03	5.4E-02		5.7E-02	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.4E-02	2.3E-01		2.4E-01	

**Table M-29. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Water Non-carcinogenic Hazards - Direct Contact  
(continued)**

COPC	EPC (mg/L)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			HQ			Total HI Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</b>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Manganese	1.1E+01	1.5E-02	2.7E-03		3.3E-01	1.5E+00		1.8E+00	H
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					3.3E-01	1.5E+00		1.8E+00	H
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					3.3E-01	1.5E+00		1.8E+00	H
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	6.4E-06	4.1E-06		1.1E-04	6.8E-05		1.8E-04	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.1E-04	6.8E-05		1.8E-04	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.1E-04	6.8E-05		1.8E-04	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Arsenic	9.0E-03	1.2E-05	3.4E-06		4.1E-02	1.1E-02		5.3E-02	
Manganese	2.0E+00	2.7E-03	5.0E-04		6.0E-02	2.7E-01		3.3E-01	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.0E-01	2.8E-01		3.8E-01	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	4.5E-03	6.2E-06	1.7E-03		3.1E-04	8.7E-02		8.7E-02	
Perchlorate	1.2E-02	1.6E-05	8.8E-10		2.3E-02	1.3E-06		2.3E-02	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.3E-02	8.7E-02		1.1E-01	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.2E-01	3.7E-01		4.9E-01	
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</b>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Manganese	1.1E+01	7.0E-02	5.0E-03		1.5E+00	2.7E+00		4.2E+00	H
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					1.5E+00	2.7E+00		4.2E+00	H
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.5E+00	2.7E+00		4.2E+00	H
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	3.0E-05	7.4E-06		5.0E-04	1.2E-04		6.2E-04	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					5.0E-04	1.2E-04		6.2E-04	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					5.0E-04	1.2E-04		6.2E-04	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Arsenic	9.0E-03	5.8E-05	6.1E-06		1.9E-01	2.0E-02		2.1E-01	
Manganese	2.0E+00	1.3E-02	9.0E-04		2.8E-01	4.9E-01		7.7E-01	
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					4.7E-01	5.1E-01		9.8E-01	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	4.5E-03	2.9E-05	3.1E-03		1.4E-03	1.6E-01		1.6E-01	
Perchlorate	1.2E-02	7.5E-05	1.6E-09		1.1E-01	2.3E-06		1.1E-01	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.1E-01	1.6E-01		2.7E-01	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					5.8E-01	6.7E-01		1.2E+00	H
<b>Recreational - Hunter/Trapper/Fisher</b>									
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	6.4E-08	1.4E-07		1.1E-06	2.3E-06		3.3E-06	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.1E-06	2.3E-06		3.3E-06	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.1E-06	2.3E-06		3.3E-06	

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total HI across all pathways is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

HI = Hazard index.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

HQ = Hazard quotient.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

**Table M-30. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Water Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact**

COPC	EPC (mg/L)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<i>National Guard - National Guard Fire Suppression Worker</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Manganese	1.1E+01	2.3E-04	3.9E-05						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>									
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	9.9E-08	5.8E-08		7.4E-10	4.4E-10		1.2E-09	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					7.4E-10	4.4E-10		1.2E-09	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					7.4E-10	4.4E-10		1.2E-09	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Arsenic	9.0E-03	1.9E-07	4.8E-08		2.8E-07	7.2E-08		3.6E-07	
Manganese	2.0E+00	4.2E-05	7.1E-06						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					2.8E-07	7.2E-08		3.6E-07	
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	4.5E-03	9.5E-08	2.5E-05		1.3E-09	3.5E-07		3.5E-07	
Perchlorate	1.2E-02	2.5E-07	1.2E-11						
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.3E-09	3.5E-07		3.5E-07	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.9E-07	4.2E-07		7.0E-07	
<i>National Guard - National Guard Trainee</i>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Manganese	1.1E+01	6.0E-04	6.1E-04						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>									
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	2.6E-07	9.1E-07		1.9E-09	6.8E-09		8.7E-09	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.9E-09	6.8E-09		8.7E-09	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.9E-09	6.8E-09		8.7E-09	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Arsenic	9.0E-03	4.9E-07	7.5E-07		7.4E-07	1.1E-06		1.9E-06	R
Manganese	2.0E+00	1.1E-04	1.1E-04						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					7.4E-07	1.1E-06		1.9E-06	R
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	4.5E-03	2.5E-07	3.9E-04		3.5E-09	5.4E-06		5.4E-06	R
Perchlorate	1.2E-02	6.4E-07	1.9E-10						
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					3.5E-09	5.4E-06		5.4E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					7.4E-07	6.5E-06		7.3E-06	R

**Table M-30. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Surface Water Carcinogenic Risks - Direct Contact (continued)**

COPC	EPC (mg/L)	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)			Risk			Total Risk Across all Pathways	COC <sup>a</sup>
		Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation	Ingestion	Dermal	Inhalation		
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</b>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Manganese	1.1E+01	6.5E-03	1.2E-03						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>									
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	2.8E-06	1.8E-06		2.1E-08	1.3E-08		3.4E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.1E-08	1.3E-08		3.4E-08	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.1E-08	1.3E-08		3.4E-08	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Arsenic	9.0E-03	5.3E-06	1.5E-06		7.9E-06	2.2E-06		1.0E-05	R
Manganese	2.0E+00	1.2E-03	2.1E-04						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					7.9E-06	2.2E-06		1.0E-05	R
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	4.5E-03	2.7E-06	7.5E-04		3.7E-08	1.0E-05		1.0E-05	R
Perchlorate	1.2E-02	6.9E-06	3.8E-10						
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					3.7E-08	1.0E-05		1.0E-05	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					8.0E-06	1.3E-05		2.1E-05	R
<b>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</b>									
<i>Ditch</i>									
Manganese	1.1E+01	6.0E-03	4.2E-04						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>									
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>									
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	2.6E-06	6.3E-07		1.9E-08	4.7E-09		2.4E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					1.9E-08	4.7E-09		2.4E-08	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					1.9E-08	4.7E-09		2.4E-08	
<i>Settling Basins</i>									
Arsenic	9.0E-03	4.9E-06	5.2E-07		7.4E-06	7.9E-07		8.2E-06	R
Manganese	2.0E+00	1.1E-03	7.7E-05						
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>					7.4E-06	7.9E-07		8.2E-06	R
Bis(2-ethylhexyl)phthalate	4.5E-03	2.5E-06	2.7E-04		3.5E-08	3.8E-06		3.8E-06	R
Perchlorate	1.2E-02	6.5E-06	1.4E-10						
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					3.5E-08	3.8E-06		3.8E-06	R
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					7.4E-06	4.6E-06		1.2E-05	R
<b>Recreational - Hunter/Trapper/Fisher</b>									
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>									
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	2.8E-08	5.8E-08		2.1E-10	4.4E-10		6.5E-10	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>					2.1E-10	4.4E-10		6.5E-10	
<i>Pathway Total - Chemicals</i>					2.1E-10	4.4E-10		6.5E-10	

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk across all pathways is > 1E-06 (R).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

**Table M-31. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Risks and Hazards for the Ingestion of Fish Pathway**

COPC	EPC (mg/L)	Non-carcinogenic		Carcinogenic		COC <sup>a</sup>
		Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)	Total HI	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)	Total Risk	
<b><i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Adult</i></b>						
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>						
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	6.5E-06	1.1E-04	2.8E-06	2.1E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>			1.1E-04		2.1E-08	
<i>Pathway Total</i>			1.1E-04		2.1E-08	
<b><i>Open Residential - Resident Farmer Child</i></b>						
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>						
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	3.0E-05	5.1E-04	2.6E-06	2.0E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>			5.1E-04		2.0E-08	
<i>Pathway Total</i>			5.1E-04		2.0E-08	
<b><i>Recreational - Hunter/Trapper/Fisher</i></b>						
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>						
Methylene Chloride	4.7E-03	6.5E-06	1.1E-04	2.8E-06	2.1E-08	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>			1.1E-04		2.1E-08	
<i>Pathway Total</i>			1.1E-04		2.1E-08	

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk is > 1E-06 (R) or total HI is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

HI = Hazard index.

**Table M-32. Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds Risks and Hazards for the Ingestion of Waterfowl Pathway**

COPC	EPC (mg/kg)	Non-carcinogenic		Carcinogenic		COC <sup>a</sup>
		Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)	Total HI	Daily Intake (mg/kg-day)	Total Risk	
<i>Recreational - Hunter/Trapper/Fisher</i>						
<i>Quarry Ponds</i>						
Aluminum	8.8E+02	1.7E-01	1.7E-01	7.1E-02		
Antimony	5.6E+00	1.0E-03	2.6E+00	4.5E-04		H
Arsenic	1.7E+00	3.2E-04	1.1E+00	1.4E-04	2.1E-04	R,H
Barium	1.9E+00	3.6E-04	5.1E-03	1.5E-04		
Cadmium	1.7E+00	3.3E-04	3.3E-01	1.4E-04		
Chromium	7.0E+00	1.3E-03	4.4E-01	5.6E-04		
Copper	3.3E+01	6.2E-03	1.5E-01	2.7E-03		
Mercury	1.4E+02	2.7E-02	9.1E+01	1.2E-02		H
Vanadium	2.7E+00	5.0E-04	7.1E-02	2.1E-04		
Zinc	4.2E+03	8.0E-01	2.7E+00	3.4E-01		H
<i>Inorganics Pathway Total</i>			9.8E+01		2.1E-04	R,H
Benz(a)anthracene	4.6E-01	8.7E-05		3.7E-05	2.7E-05	R
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.4E+00	2.6E-04		1.1E-04	8.2E-04	R
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.8E+00	3.5E-04		1.5E-04	1.1E-04	R
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	6.1E+00	1.2E-03		4.9E-04	3.6E-04	R
Methylene Chloride	6.6E-07	1.2E-10	2.1E-09	5.3E-11	4.0E-13	
<i>Organics Pathway Total</i>			2.1E-09		1.3E-03	R
<i>Pathway Total</i>			9.8E+01		1.5E-03	R,H

<sup>a</sup> COPCs are identified as COCs if the total incremental lifetime cancer risk is > 1E-06 (R) or total HI is > 1 (H).

COC = Chemical of concern.

COPC = Chemical of potential concern.

EPC = Exposure point concentration.

HI = Hazard index.

**Table M-33. Bioaccumulation Factors for Estimating Dabbling Duck Tissue Concentrations for COPCs in Sediment and Surface Water at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds**

COPC	Koc (L/kg)		log Kow		BCF <sub>inv</sub>		Bv		BSAF		BAF <sub>v</sub>	
	Value	Source	Value	Source	Value	Source	Value	Source	Value	Source	Value	Source
<b>Inorganics</b>												
Aluminum	NA		NA		4.07E+03	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	8.00E-04	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	9.00E-01	Average <sup>c</sup>	7.50E-02	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Antimony	NA		NA		7.00E+00	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	4.00E-02	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	9.00E-01	Average <sup>c</sup>	5.00E-02	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Arsenic	NA		NA		7.30E+01	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	7.20E-03	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	9.00E-01	Average <sup>c</sup>	1.00E-01	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Barium	NA		NA		2.00E+02	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	3.00E-02	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	9.00E-01	Average <sup>c</sup>	7.50E-03	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Cadmium	NA		NA		3.46E+03	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	7.30E-02	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	3.40E+00	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	2.80E-02	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Chromium (total) <sup>f</sup>	NA		NA		3.00E+03	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	1.50E-03	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	3.90E-01	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	2.75E-01	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Copper	NA		NA		3.72E+03	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	8.00E-02	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	3.00E-01	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	5.00E-01	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Lead	NA		NA		5.06E+03	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	9.00E-03	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	6.30E-01	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	1.50E-02	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Mercury	NA		NA		2.02E+04	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	7.50E-03	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	6.80E-02	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	1.25E+01	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Vanadium	NA		NA		4.07E+03	Average <sup>g</sup>	1.10E-03	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>h</sup>	9.00E-01	Average <sup>c</sup>	1.25E-01	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
Zinc	NA		NA		4.58E+03	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	2.50E-13	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	5.70E-01	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	5.00E+00	Baes et al. (1984) <sup>d</sup>
<b>Organics-Explosives</b>												
2-Amino-4,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.01E+02	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	1.84E+00	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	2.30E+00	Allometric <sup>j</sup>	6.69E-01	Allometric <sup>k</sup>	3.37E-01	Allometric <sup>l</sup>	8.69E-05	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
4-Amino-2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.01E+02	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	1.84E+00	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	2.30E+00	Allometric <sup>j</sup>	6.69E-01	Allometric <sup>k</sup>	3.37E-01	Allometric <sup>l</sup>	8.69E-05	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
Nitrocellulose	1.00E+01	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	-4.56E+00	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	1.32E-05	Allometric <sup>j</sup>	3.35E+03	Allometric <sup>k</sup>	1.95E-05	Allometric <sup>l</sup>	3.46E-11	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
Nitroglycerin	1.31E+02	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	1.51E+00	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	1.23E+00	Allometric <sup>j</sup>	1.04E+00	Allometric <sup>k</sup>	1.39E-01	Allometric <sup>l</sup>	4.06E-05	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
<b>Organics-Semivolatiles</b>												
Benz(a)anthracene	2.60E+05	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	5.68E+00	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	1.23E+04	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	4.04E-03	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	1.45E+00	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	5.99E-01	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
Benzo(a)pyrene	9.69E+05	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	6.13E+00	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	4.70E+03	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	2.02E-03	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	1.59E+00	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	1.69E+00	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	8.36E+05	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	6.20E+00	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	4.70E+03	EPA (1999) <sup>a</sup>	2.02E-03	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	1.61E+00	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	1.99E+00	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
Benzo(ghi)perylene	2.68E+06	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	6.70E+00	EPI Suite <sup>i</sup>	4.70E+03	Surrogate <sup>o</sup>	1.04E-03	Allometric <sup>k</sup>	1.59E+00	Surrogate <sup>o</sup>	6.29E+00	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	4.11E+06	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	6.91E+00	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	4.70E+03	Surrogate <sup>o</sup>	7.80E-04	EPA (1999) <sup>b</sup>	1.61E+00	EPA (1999) <sup>e</sup>	1.03E+01	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
Phenanthrene	5.01E+04	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	4.55E+00	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	4.70E+03	Surrogate <sup>o</sup>	1.82E-02	Allometric <sup>k</sup>	1.59E+00	Surrogate <sup>o</sup>	4.46E-02	Allometric <sup>m</sup>
<b>Organics-Volatiles</b>												
Methylene Chloride	1.00E+01	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	1.26E+00	EPA (1998) <sup>n</sup>	7.62E-01	Allometric <sup>j</sup>	1.46E+00	Allometric <sup>k</sup>	1.13E+00	Allometric <sup>l</sup>	2.26E-05	Allometric <sup>m</sup>

<sup>a</sup> EPA. 1999. *Screening Level Ecological Risk Assessment Protocol for Hazardous Waste Combustion Facilities*, Peer Review Draft, EPA 530 D 99 001A, Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C. Available at <http://www.epa.gov/epaoswer/hazwaste/combust/ecorisk.htm>. Table C-3.

<sup>b</sup> EPA. 1999. Values in Table C-2 multiplied by 0.2 to adjust from dry weight to 80% moisture wet weight.

<sup>c</sup> Arithmetic mean of recommended values in Table C-6 in EPA (1999) for six inorganics with measured values.

<sup>d</sup> Baes, C.F., III, Sharp, R.D., Sjöreen, A.L., and Shor, R.W. 1984. *A Review and Analysis of Parameters for Assessing Transport of Environmentally Released Radionuclides Through Agriculture*, ORNL 5786, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Figure 2.25 (Ff) multiplied by cattle ingestion rate of 50 kg/day.

<sup>e</sup> EPA 1999, Table C-6.

<sup>f</sup> Arithmetic mean of recommended values in Table C-3 in EPA (1999) for 14 inorganics with measured values.

<sup>g</sup> Total chromium includes hexavalent chromium.

<sup>h</sup> Baes, C.F., III, Sharp, R.D., Sjöreen, A.L., and Shor, R.W. 1984. *A Review and Analysis of Parameters for Assessing Transport of Environmentally Released Radionuclides Through Agriculture*, ORNL 5786, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Figure 2.1 (Bv) multiplied by 0.2 to adjust from dry weight to 80% moisture wet weight.

**Table M-33. Bioaccumulation Factors for Estimating Dabbling Duck Tissue Concentrations for COPCs in Sediment and Surface Water at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds (continued)**

<sup>i</sup> Software to calculate chemical properties by quantitative structure-activity relationships. EPI Suite was developed by the EPA's Office of Pollution, Prevention and Toxics and Syracuse Research Corporation. URL <http://www.epa.gov/oppt/exposure/docs/episuitedl.htm>.

<sup>j</sup> Empirically developed equation for uptake of organics by aquatic invertebrates:  $BCF_{in} = 10^{[0.819 \times \text{Log}(K_{ow}) - 1.146]}$  (Southworth, G.R., Beauchamp, J.J., and Schmieder, P.K. 1978. "Bioaccumulation Potential of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons in *Daphnia pulex*," *Water Res.* 12:973-977).

<sup>k</sup> Empirically developed equation for uptake of organics by plants (Travis, C.C., and Arms, A.D. 1988. "Bioconcentration of Organics in Beef, Milk, and Vegetation," *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 22:271-274) multiplied by 0.2 to adjust from dry weight to 80% moisture wet weight:  $Bv = 0.2 \times 10^{[1.588 - 0.578 \times \log(K_{ow})]}$ .

<sup>l</sup> Calculated by equilibrium partitioning (EPA 1999).  $BSAF = BCF_{in} / (f_{oc} \times K_{oc}) = 10^{[0.819 \times \text{Log}(K_{ow}) - 1.146]} / (f_{oc} \times K_{oc})$ .  $f_{oc}$  is the site-specific value of 0.0675.

<sup>m</sup> Empirically developed equation for uptake of organics into animal tissue:  $BTF = 10^{[\log(K_{ow}) - 7.6]}$  (Travis and Arms 1988).  $BAF_v = BTF$  multiplied by cattle ingestion rate of 50 kg/day.

<sup>n</sup> EPA. 1998. *Human Health Risk Assessment Protocol for Hazardous Waste Combustion Facilities*, Peer Review Draft, EPA/530/D 98/001B, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency, Washington, D.C., available at <http://www.epa.gov/epaoswer/hazwaste/combust/risk.htm>. Appendix A-3.

<sup>o</sup> Values for benzo(a)pyrene used by Science Applications International Corporation as surrogates.

$BAF_v$  = Ingestion-to-tissue uptake factor for ducks.

$BCF_{in}$  = Water-to-aquatic invertebrate bioconcentration factor.

$BSAF$  = Sediment-to-benthic invertebrate bioaccumulation factor.

$Bv$  = Soil-to-plant bioconcentration factor.

COPC - Chemical of potential concern.

$K_{oc}$  = Organic carbon partitioning coefficient.

$K_{ow}$  = Octanol-water partitioning coefficient.

NA = Not applicable.



**Table M-34. Receptor Parameters for Mallard Ducks<sup>a</sup>**

		<b>Receptor: Mallard duck</b>	
		<i>(Anas platyrhynchos)</i>	
<b>Parameter</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Reference / Notes</b>
BW	Body weight (kg)	1.134	Arithmetic mean adult males and females, throughout North America (EPA 1993)
HR	Home range (ha)	111	Adult females, spring, laying, North Dakota prairie potholes (EPA 1993)
TUF	Temporal use factor	1	Assumes ducks are present continuously at Ramsdell Quarry and do not migrate
IR <sub>F</sub>	Food ingestion rate (g/g-day = kg/kgBW/day) <sup>a</sup>	0.09	Estimated by dividing free-living metabolic rate (203 kcal/kgBW/day) by the product of the energy composition of seeds (4.26 kcal/g wet wt.) and leaves/stems (0.64 kcal/g wet wt.) times their assimilation efficiencies (0.59 and 0.23, respectively), per Table 4 in EPA 1993
PF	Plant fraction	0.5	Assumed by SAIC to be average for harvested ducks based on interpretation of diets for males and females at different seasons
AF	Animal fraction	0.5	Assumed by SAIC to be average for harvested ducks based on interpretation of diets for males and females at different seasons
SF	Sediment fraction	0.02	Less than 2% (EPA 1993), assume 2%
IR <sub>w</sub>	Water ingestion rate (g/g-day = L/kgBW/day)	0.057	Adult, arithmetic mean, both sexes (EPA 1993)

<sup>a</sup> Food ingestion rate (g/g-day) re-expressed as kg/kgBW/d is assumed not to include ingested soil; therefore, PF + AF = 1.0. SAIC = Science Applications International Corporation.

**Table M-35. Exposure Parameters and Abiotic Media Concentrations Used to Calculate Dabbling Duck Tissue Concentrations for Human Health COPCs at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds**

COPC	K <sub>oc</sub> (L/kg)	log (K <sub>ow</sub> )	Aquatic Plant Bv (kg/kg)	Sediment Invertebrate		Bird BAFv (kg/kg)	Sediment EC (mg/kg)	Surface Water EC (mg/L)	Sediment Pore Water EC (mg/L)	Aquatic Plant EC (mg/kg)	Sediment Invertebrate EC (mg/kg)
				BCF <sub>inv</sub> (L/kg)	BSAF (kg/kg)						
<i>Inorganics</i>											
Aluminum	NA	NA	8.00E-04	4.07E+03	9.00E-01	7.50E-02	1.30E+04	0.00E+00	NA	1.04E+01	1.17E+04
Antimony	NA	NA	4.00E-02	7.00E+00	9.00E-01	5.00E-02	1.28E+02	0.00E+00	NA	5.12E+00	1.15E+02
Arsenic	NA	NA	7.20E-03	7.30E+01	9.00E-01	1.00E-01	1.92E+01	0.00E+00	NA	1.38E-01	1.73E+01
Barium	NA	NA	3.00E-02	2.00E+02	9.00E-01	7.50E-03	2.88E+02	0.00E+00	NA	8.64E+00	2.59E+02
Cadmium	NA	NA	7.30E-02	3.46E+03	3.40E+00	2.80E-02	1.89E+01	0.00E+00	NA	1.38E+00	6.43E+01
Chromium (total)	NA	NA	1.50E-03	3.00E+03	3.90E-01	2.75E-01	5.71E+01	0.00E+00	NA	8.57E-02	2.23E+01
Copper	NA	NA	8.00E-02	3.72E+03	3.00E-01	5.00E-01	2.02E+02	0.00E+00	NA	1.62E+01	6.06E+01
Lead	NA	NA	9.00E-03	5.06E+03	6.30E-01	1.50E-02	6.21E+02	0.00E+00	NA	5.59E+00	3.91E+02
Mercury	NA	NA	7.50E-03	2.02E+04	6.80E-02	1.25E+01	2.99E+01	0.00E+00	NA	2.24E-01	2.03E+00
Vanadium	NA	NA	1.10E-03	4.07E+03	9.00E-01	1.25E-01	2.35E+01	0.00E+00	NA	2.59E-02	2.12E+01
Zinc	NA	NA	2.50E-13	4.58E+03	5.70E-01	5.00E+00	1.41E+03	0.00E+00	NA	3.53E-10	8.04E+02
<i>Organics-Explosives</i>											
2-Amino-4,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.01E+02	1.84E+00	6.69E-01	2.30E+00	3.37E-01	8.69E-05	5.37E-02	0.00E+00	7.88E-03	5.27E-03	1.81E-02
4-Amino-2,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.01E+02	1.84E+00	6.69E-01	2.30E+00	3.37E-01	8.69E-05	1.14E-01	0.00E+00	1.67E-02	1.12E-02	3.84E-02
Nitrocellulose	1.00E+01	-4.56E+00	3.35E+03	1.32E-05	1.95E-05	3.46E-11	3.94E+01	1.10E+00	5.84E+01	1.95E+05	7.68E-04
Nitroglycerin	1.31E+02	1.51E+00	1.04E+00	1.23E+00	1.39E-01	4.06E-05	1.31E+01	0.00E+00	1.48E+00	1.54E+00	1.83E+00
<i>Organics-Semivolatiles</i>											
Benz(a)anthracene	2.60E+05	5.68E+00	4.04E-03	1.23E+04	1.45E+00	5.99E-01	5.36E-01	0.00E+00	3.05E-05	1.23E-07	7.77E-01
Benzo(a)pyrene	9.69E+05	6.13E+00	2.02E-03	4.70E+03	1.59E+00	1.69E+00	5.22E-01	0.00E+00	7.98E-06	1.61E-08	8.30E-01
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	8.36E+05	6.20E+00	2.02E-03	4.70E+03	1.61E+00	1.99E+00	5.79E-01	0.00E+00	1.03E-05	2.07E-08	9.32E-01
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	2.68E+06	6.70E+00	1.04E-03	4.70E+03	1.59E+00	6.29E+00	4.09E-01	0.00E+00	2.26E-06	2.35E-09	6.50E-01
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	4.11E+06	6.91E+00	7.80E-04	4.70E+03	1.61E+00	1.03E+01	3.71E-01	0.00E+00	1.34E-06	1.04E-09	5.97E-01
Phenanthrene	5.01E+04	4.55E+00	1.82E-02	4.70E+03	1.59E+00	4.46E-02	3.18E-01	0.00E+00	9.40E-05	1.71E-06	4.42E-01
<i>Organics-Volatiles</i>											
Methylene Chloride	1.00E+01	1.26E+00	1.46E+00	7.62E-01	1.13E+00	2.26E-05	1.62E-02	4.70E-03	2.40E-02	3.50E-02	1.83E-02

**Notes**

BAFv = Ingested material-to-bird bioconcentration factor (kg-ingest/kg-tissue) (Table M-33).

BCF<sub>inv</sub> = Water-to-invertebrate bioconcentration factor (L/kg) from EPA (1999) (Table M-33).

BSAF = Sediment-to-invertebrate bioconcentration factor (kg-sediment/kg-tissue) from EPA (1999) (Table M-33).

Bv = Aquatic plant uptake factor; soil-to-plant uptake factor (kg-sediment/kg tissue) (Table M-33).

COPC = Chemical of potential concern (for human health).

EC = Exposure concentration. Sediment EC and surface water EC are measured values; sediment pore water EC = sediment EC/(K<sub>oc</sub> x foc).

foc = Fraction organic carbon in sediment (site-specific value of 0.0675).

Aquatic Plant EC = Larger of surface water EC x Bv and sediment pore water EC x Bv for organic COPCs; = sediment EC x Bv for metals.

Sediment Invertebrate EC = Sediment EC x BSAF for metals and organic COPCs with log K<sub>ow</sub> > 5; = sediment pore water EC x BCF<sub>inv</sub> for organic COPCs with log(K<sub>ow</sub>)<=5.

K<sub>ow</sub> = Octanol-water partitioning coefficient (for organic compounds) (Table M-33).

NA = Not applicable.

**Table M-36. Calculation of Dabbling Duck Tissue Concentrations for Human Health COPCs in Sediment and Surface Water at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds**

COPC	Sediment Intake <sup>a</sup> (mg/kg/day)	Water Intake <sup>b</sup> (mg/kg/day)	Aquatic Plant Intake <sup>c</sup> (mg/kg/day)	Sediment Invertebrate Intake <sup>d</sup> (mg/kg/day)	Duck Tissue Concentration <sup>e</sup> (mg/kg)
<i>Inorganics</i>					
Aluminum	2.34E+01	0.00E+00	4.68E-01	5.27E+02	8.81E+02
Antimony	2.30E-01	0.00E+00	2.30E-01	5.18E+00	5.56E+00
Arsenic	3.46E-02	0.00E+00	6.22E-03	7.78E-01	1.72E+00
Barium	5.18E-01	0.00E+00	3.89E-01	1.17E+01	1.89E+00
Cadmium	3.40E-02	0.00E+00	6.21E-02	2.89E+00	1.75E+00
Chromium (total)	1.03E-01	0.00E+00	3.85E-03	1.00E+00	6.99E+00
Copper	3.64E-01	0.00E+00	7.27E-01	2.73E+00	3.28E+01
Lead	1.12E+00	0.00E+00	2.52E-01	1.76E+01	5.99E+00
Mercury	5.38E-02	0.00E+00	1.01E-02	9.15E-02	1.45E+02
Vanadium	4.23E-02	0.00E+00	1.16E-03	9.52E-01	2.65E+00
Zinc	2.54E+00	0.00E+00	1.59E-11	3.62E+01	4.22E+03
<i>Organics-Explosives</i>					
2-Amino-4,6-Dinitrotoluene	9.67E-05	0.00E+00	2.37E-04	8.14E-04	1.60E-06
4-Amino-2,6-Dinitrotoluene	2.05E-04	0.00E+00	5.04E-04	1.73E-03	3.40E-06
Nitrocellulose	7.09E-02	6.27E-02	8.79E+03	3.46E-05	6.76E-06
Nitroglycerin	2.36E-02	0.00E+00	6.92E-02	8.21E-02	1.31E-04
<i>Organics-Semivolatiles</i>					
Benz(a)anthracene	9.65E-04	0.00E+00	5.55E-09	3.50E-02	4.62E-01
Benzo(a)pyrene	9.40E-04	0.00E+00	7.25E-10	3.73E-02	1.39E+00
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.04E-03	0.00E+00	9.33E-10	4.19E-02	1.84E+00
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	7.36E-04	0.00E+00	1.06E-10	2.93E-02	4.06E+00
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	6.68E-04	0.00E+00	4.69E-11	2.69E-02	6.11E+00
Phenanthrene	5.72E-04	0.00E+00	7.68E-08	1.99E-02	1.95E-02
<i>Organics-Volatiles</i>					
Methylene Chloride	2.92E-05	2.68E-04	1.57E-03	8.23E-04	6.57E-07

**Notes**

<sup>a</sup> Sediment Intake (mg/kg/d) = Sediment EC x IR<sub>S</sub>. IR<sub>S</sub> = Sediment ingestion rate (kg/kg/d) = IR<sub>F</sub> x SF = 0.0018. SF = Incidental ingested sediment as fraction of food diet = 0.02 (Table M-34).

<sup>b</sup> Water Intake = Surface Water EC x IR<sub>W</sub>. IR<sub>W</sub> = Water ingestion rate (L/kg/d) = 0.057 (Table M-34). Aquatic Plant Intake (mg/kg/d) = Aquatic Plant EC x IR<sub>P</sub>. IR<sub>P</sub> = Plant ingestion rate (kg/kg/d) = IR<sub>F</sub> x PF = 0.045. IR<sub>F</sub> = Food ingestion rate (kg/kg/d) = 0.09 (Table M-34). PF = Plant fraction of diet = 0.5 (Table M-34).

<sup>d</sup> Sediment Invertebrate Intake (mg/kg/d) = Sediment Invertebrate EC x IR<sub>A</sub>. IR<sub>A</sub> = Animal food ingestion rate (kg/kg/d) = IR<sub>F</sub> x AF = 0.045. AF = Animal fraction of diet = 0.5 (Table M-34).

<sup>e</sup> Duck Tissue Concentration (mg/kg) = BAF<sub>v</sub> x (Sediment EC x FS + Surface Water EC x FW + Aquatic Plant EC x FP + Sediment Invertebrate EC x FA). FS = Sediment EC x IR<sub>S</sub> / (Sediment EC x IR<sub>S</sub> + Surface Water EC x IR<sub>W</sub> + Aquatic Plant EC x IR<sub>P</sub> + Sediment Invertebrate EC x IR<sub>A</sub>). FW = Surface Water EC x IR<sub>W</sub> / (Sediment EC x IR<sub>S</sub> + Surface Water EC x IR<sub>W</sub> + Aquatic Plant EC x IR<sub>P</sub> + Sediment Invertebrate EC x IR<sub>A</sub>). FP = Aquatic Plant EC x IR<sub>P</sub> / (Sediment EC x IR<sub>S</sub> + Surface Water EC x IR<sub>W</sub> + Aquatic Plant EC x IR<sub>P</sub> + Sediment Invertebrate EC x IR<sub>A</sub>). FA = Sediment Invertebrate EC x IR<sub>A</sub> / (Sediment EC x IR<sub>S</sub> + Surface Water EC x IR<sub>W</sub> + Aquatic Plant EC x IR<sub>P</sub> + Sediment Invertebrate EC x IR<sub>A</sub>).

COPC = Chemical of potential concern (for human health).

**Table M-37. Dabbling Duck Tissue Concentrations for COPCs in Sediment and Surface Water at Fuze and Booster Quarry Ponds**

<b>COPC</b>	<b>Duck Tissue Concentration (mg/kg)</b>
<i><b>Inorganics</b></i>	
Aluminum	8.8E+02
Antimony	5.6E+00
Arsenic	1.7E+00
Barium	1.9E+00
Cadmium	1.7E+00
Chromium (total)	7.0E+00
Copper	3.3E+01
Lead	6.0E+00
Mercury	1.4E+02
Vanadium	2.7E+00
Zinc	4.2E+03
<i><b>Organics-Explosives</b></i>	
2-Amino-4,6-Dinitrotoluene	1.6E-06
4-Amino-2,6-Dinitrotoluene	3.4E-06
Nitrocellulose	6.8E-06
Nitroglycerin	1.3E-04
<i><b>Organics-Semivolatiles</b></i>	
Benz(a)anthracene	4.6E-01
Benzo(a)pyrene	1.4E+00
Benzo(b)fluoranthene	1.8E+00
Benzo(g,h,i)perylene	4.1E+00
Indeno(1,2,3-cd)pyrene	6.1E+00
Phenanthrene	2.0E-02
<i><b>Organics-Volatiles</b></i>	
Methylene Chloride	6.6E-07

COPC = Chemical of potential concern (for human health).

- ingestion of surface water; and
- incidental ingestion of sediment.

The values and sources of all biouptake and concentration factors used in the calculation of duck tissue concentrations are given in Table M-33.

### M3.1.1 Estimating Aquatic Plant Tissue Concentrations

The exposure concentrations (ECs) of inorganic COPCs (metals) in aquatic plant tissues eaten by dabbling ducks are assumed to result primarily from uptake from sediment by rooted aquatic plants. The resulting concentrations are estimated using soil-to-plant uptake factors (soil-to-plant Bv) reported by Hazardous Waste Remedial Actions Program (HAZWRAP) (1994), because it is assumed that the root uptake into plants of inorganics in sediment and soil is similar. That is, for inorganic COPCs in sediment,

$$\text{Aquatic Plant EC} = \text{soil-to-plant Bv} \times \text{Sediment EC.}$$

For organic COPCs, plant tissue concentrations are estimated from water-to-algae uptake factors (water-to-algae Bv) recommended in U. S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) guidance for screening level risk assessments at hazardous waste combustion facilities (EPA 1999). For organic COPCs, the Bv is multiplied by the larger of the measured surface water EC and estimated sediment porewater ECs, representing floating plants and rooted plants, respectively. That is, for organic COPCs,

$$\text{Aquatic Plant EC} = \text{water-to-algae Bv} \times \text{Surface Water EC}$$

or

$$\text{Aquatic Plant EC} = \text{water-to-algae Bv} \times \text{Sediment Porewater EC.}$$

The method of estimating sediment porewater ECs is described in Section M3.1.3, following the method for estimating sediment invertebrate tissue ECs.

### M3.1.2 Estimating Sediment Invertebrate Tissue Concentrations

Water-to-tissue bioconcentration factors ( $BCF_{inv}$ ) and sediment-to-tissue bioaccumulation factors (BSAFs) are required to predict the tissue concentration in sediment invertebrates exposed to COPCs in sediment. The values used are those recommended in EPA (1999). For organic COPCs with log octanol-water partitioning coefficient ( $K_{ow}$ )  $\leq 5$  (i.e., nitrocellulose and phenanthrene), the sediment porewater EC and  $BCF_{inv}$  are used to estimate the tissue concentration in sediment invertebrates. For inorganic COPCs and organic COPCs with log  $K_{ow} > 5$  [i.e., 2,4,6-trinitrotoluene and benzo(b)fluoranthene], the sediment EC and BSAF are used. That is, for inorganic COPCs and organic COPCs with log  $K_{ow} > 5$ ,

$$\text{Sediment Invertebrate EC} = \text{BSAF} \times \text{Sediment EC,}$$

and for organic COPCs with log  $K_{ow} \leq 5$ ,

$$\text{Sediment Invertebrate EC} = BCF_{inv} \times \text{Sediment Porewater EC.}$$

This approach, modeled after the method of calculating fish tissue concentrations for an HHRA (EPA 1998), assumes that sediment invertebrates primarily take up COPCs either from bulk sediment or

sediment porewater as a function of the COPCs' different affinities for sediment. Inorganic COPCs (metals) and organic COPCs with  $\log K_{ow} > 5$  are assumed to be strongly associated with sediment. The BSAF is assumed to capture the relationship between sediment invertebrate tissue concentration and bulk sediment concentration of these COPCs resulting primarily from ingestion of sediment. The organic COPCs with  $\log K_{ow} \leq 5$  are assumed to be less strongly associated with sediment and, thus, reach an equilibrium with sediment porewater. The  $BCF_{inv}$  for these COPCs is assumed to capture the relationship between the concentration in sediment porewater and sediment invertebrate tissue concentration resulting from direct contact and ingestion of sediment porewater.

### **M3.1.3 Estimating Sediment Porewater Concentrations**

Sediment porewater concentrations for organic COPCs are estimated from sediment concentrations using the product of the  $K_{oc}$  and fraction organic carbon (foc) assuming equilibrium partitioning (EPA 1993b), that is,

$$\text{Sediment Porewater EC} = \text{Sediment EC} / (K_{oc} \times \text{foc}).$$

The foc is equal to the average total organic carbon concentration measured in sediment at FBQ. The  $K_{oc}$  values for organic COPCs are from the EPA's *Estimation Program Interface (EPI) Suite* software (EPA 2003).

### **M3.1.4 Estimating Duck Whole-body Tissue Concentrations**

Bioaccumulation in the duck from the plant and animal food, water, and sediment it ingests is estimated using the bioaccumulation factors ( $BAF_{v,s}$ ) for small birds reported in HAZWRAP (1994). The small bird  $BAF_{v,s}$  come from Baes et al. (1984) biotransfer factors (BTFs) [i.e., ingestion-to-beef transfer (Ff) values] for cattle for inorganics and BTFs for cattle for organics, calculated from  $\log K_{ow}$ , using equations in Travis and Arms (1988).

A diet of 50% plant matter and 50% animal matter is used in the calculation of dabbling ducks' (as represented by the mallard) whole-body tissue concentrations. According to EPA (1993a), female mallards, during the breeding season, consume large amounts of animals dwelling in or on the sediment of lakes and streams, while the information for males in the Louisiana coastal marsh-prairie indicates they are primarily herbivorous during the winter. Thus, the ratio of animal-to-plant food differs by sex and by time of year. The 1:1 ratio is assumed to be representative of the diet of harvested ducks. Mallards and other dabbling ducks drink water and are likely to ingest small amounts of sediment incidentally while feeding; the calculations use a conservative value of 2% of food eaten daily for the amount of sediment ingested (EPA 1993a). The food and water ingestion rates for the mallard are given in Table M-34.

For the purposes of estimating duck tissue concentrations for human health COPCs, it is assumed that ducks spend enough time at FBQ prior to harvesting to achieve the predicted tissue concentration of COPCs via the different pathways.

The calculation of duck tissue concentrations for human health COPCs at the FBQ exposure unit is shown in Tables M-35 and M-36.

## **M3.2 EXPOSURE POINT CONCENTRATIONS IN WATERFOWL TISSUE**

The estimated concentrations in ducks of human health COPCs in sediment and surface water at FBQ are presented in Table M-37.

### M3.3 UNCERTAINTIES IN ESTIMATING WATERFOWL CONCENTRATIONS

Published data on whole-body tissue concentrations for ducks are not available – published data are for organs – so it is difficult to compare estimated duck tissue concentrations to published measurement data. Duck BAF<sub>v</sub> values are not for specific organs. Duck tissue concentrations of metals (e.g., chromium, lead, and zinc) may be overestimated due to the use of conservative sediment-to-sediment invertebrate bioaccumulation factors, duck biouptake factors (BAF<sub>v</sub>), and duck diet (50% sediment invertebrate and 50% plant). In fact, the calculated concentration of lead in duck tissue (2.3 mg/kg) is comparable to the concentrations of lead in the liver and kidney of ducks with lead poisoning (Guitart et al. 1994). Comparisons of other COPCs are fraught with similar limitations. The predicted values are assumed to be conservative.

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